

GAPS

GLOBAL ARCHITECTURE OF PLANETARY SYSTEMS



Time Series: the GAPS Experience

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GAPS = Global Architecture of Planetary Systems

- ❑ Italian collaboration among ~80 scientists working in the exoplanets field
- ❑ Long-term multi-purpose observing program since 2012
- ❑ Radial velocities with HARPS-N@TNG & GIARPS@TNG → **TIME SERIES**
- ❑ Characterization of the architectural properties of planetary systems and study of the origin of their diversity



From spectra to time series

1 Spectrum



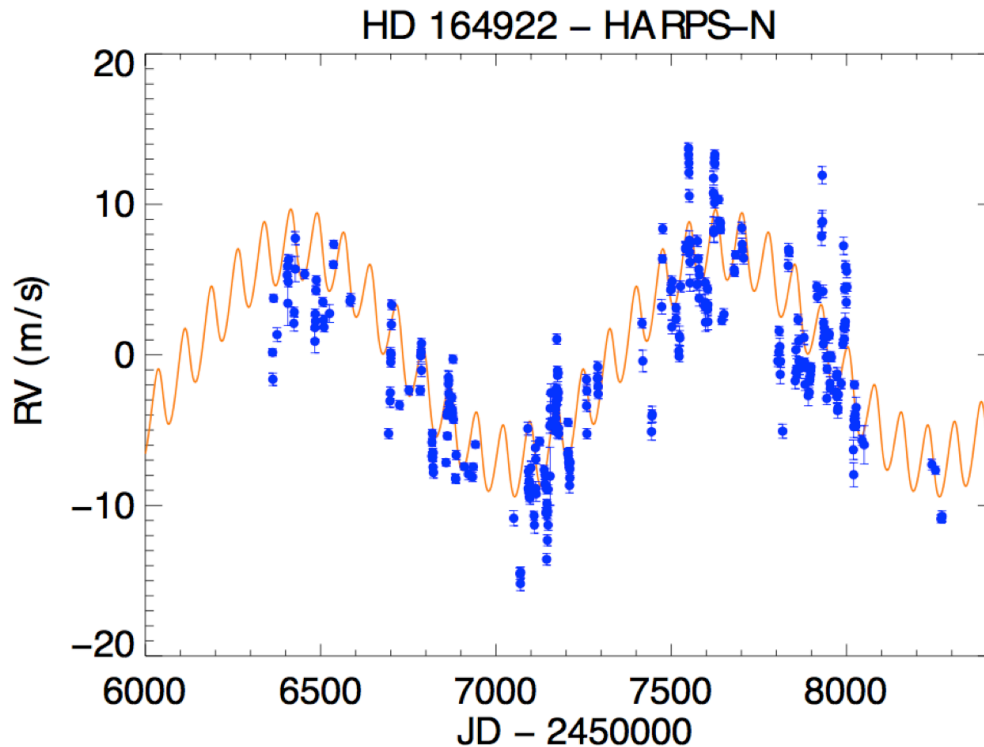
1 Radial
Velocity

From spectra to time series

More
Spectra



RV Time
Series



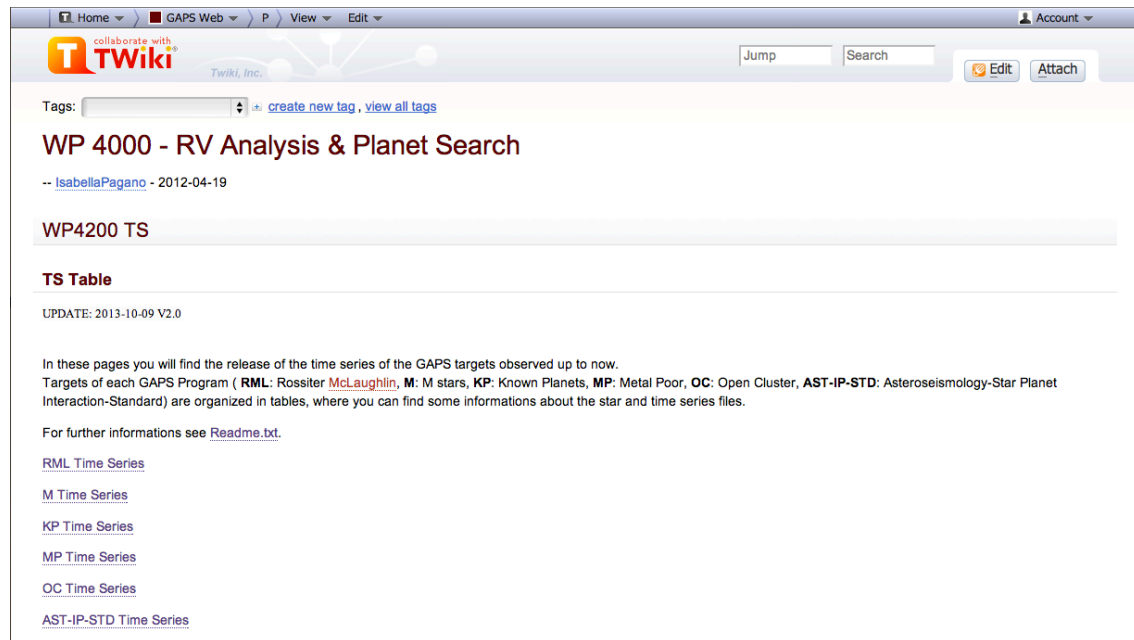
More than
300 RVs

Publication of Time Series on GAPS Twiki web page

<http://twiki.oats.inaf.it/twiki/bin/view/GAPS/WP4000>

Purpose:

- Collect the output of data reduction and other information
- **~300 targets:** Organize the data into sub-programs (RML, KP,...) through tables for an easy consultation
- Sharing the data to the whole community



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Twiki page for "WP 4000 - RV Analysis & Planet Search". The page header includes the Twiki logo and navigation links. The main content area shows the page title, a revision history entry by Isabella Pagano, and a section titled "WP4200 TS". Below this is a "TS Table" section with an update date of 2013-10-09 V2.0. The text explains that the page contains time series data for GAPS targets, organized by program (RML, M, KP, MP, OC, AST-IP-STD). A link to "Readme.txt" is provided for further information. At the bottom, there are links to "RML Time Series", "M Time Series", "KP Time Series", "MP Time Series", "OC Time Series", and "AST-IP-STD Time Series".

Time Series tables

RML Targets

GAPS Name	multiple code	α	δ	$\mu\alpha$	$\mu\delta$	Mv	(B-V)	Spectral Type	Radial Velocity	Number of data	Time_series.dat	Report.pdf	Status	Updated on
RML1	-	19:07:53.11	46:52:05.95	0.0006	-0.0174	9.95	0.21	A0	-99999	23	RML1.dat	RML1.pdf	-	2012-08-08
RML2	KP33	20:13:31.62	65:09:43.48	0.0071	0.058	12.84	1.06	K3V	-38	13	RML2.dat	RML2.pdf	-	2012-09-04
RML3	-	23:15:58.30	31:27:46.28	0.0214	-0.0289	12.7	0.57	K5	-99999	13	RML3.dat	RML3.pdf	-	2012-11-13
RML4	KP13	02:49:44.49	71:45:11.63	0.09114	-0.03314	8.2	0.62	G0	-99999	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML5	KP22	07:48:06.47	50:13:32.96	-0.0347	-0.1536	11.2	0.7	K0V	-99999	18	RML5.dat	RML5.pdf	-	2012-12-05
RML6	-	10:19:38.01	-09:48:22.50	-0.0432	-0.0432	12.4	1	K7V	-99999	49	RML6.dat	RML6.pdf	-	2013-03-31
RML7	KP25	10:22:43.60	50:07:42.03	-0.0266	0.0831	9.76	0.86	G5	12.49	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML8	-	12:33:03.90	44:54:55.18	-0.0127	0.007	12.15	0.82	G0	-16.29	10	RML8.dat	RML8.pdf	-	2013-02-22
RML9	-	11:42:10.50	26:42:30.46	0.89607	-0.81354	10.59	1.47	M3.5	-99999	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML10	KP36	13:44:22.60	48:01:43.18	-0.0233	-0.024	11.86	0.67	K0	-99999	23	RML10.dat	RML10.pdf	-	2013-06-11
RML11	KP75	17:05:23.20	33:00:44.97	-0.0213	-0.0442	12.76	-99999	K2	-11.92	20	RML11.dat	RML11.pdf	-	2013-06-12
RML12	-	19:50:22.47	40:58:38.20	0	0	14.5	0.45	F6	-1	1	RML12.dat	RML12.pdf	-	2013-07-13
RML13	KP35	21:38:08.73	+30:29:19.42	-0.0768	-0.1248	10.54	0	G0	20.13	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML14	KP12	02:12:31.49	+51:46:43.57	-0.0107	0.0049	11.83	0	G0	-21.67	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML15	-	23:46:39.98	+31:09:21.4	0.0246	-0.0093	12.18	0.68	G1	-26.5	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML16	-	04:24:59.53	+39:27:38.29	0.0056	-0.0102	12.41	0.61	G5	31.67	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML17	KP21	07:27:39.95	+24:20:11.37	0	0	11.34	0	K3	-18.81	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML18	-	13:57:33.47	+43:29:36.8	-0.132	-0.038	12.84	0	K5	-40.64	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19
RML19	KP27	11:25:05.99	+41:01:40.65	-0.0007	0.0119	11.69	0	G3	-53.19	0	-	-	-	2013Sep19

Publication of Time Series : text file

header

Date of the last observation

```
# GAPS_NAME: RML1
# ALPHA: 19:07:53.107
# DELTA: +46:52:05.95
# PROPER MOTION (ALPHA): 0.0006
# PROPER MOTION (DELTA): -0.0174
# MAGNITUDE: 9.95
# (B-V): 0.21
# SPECTRAL TYPE: A0
# SPECTRAL TYPE OF THE MASK: A0
# SYSTEMIC RV: Not available
# TIME SERIES UPDATED ON 2012-08-08
#
```

#	H_BJD	C_BJD	RVC [km/s]	dRVC	BIS SPAN	H alpha
RHK	CCF MAX CCP	CCF CONTRAST	CCF FWHM	CCF MASK	CCF NOISE	EXPTIME [s]
AIRMASS	H_CENTROID	C_CENTROID	SN46	BERV	DRIFT RV	
	FLAG	FILENAME				
1	2456147.4394900	2456148.0887500	-2.2152331	2.5392145	0.6113757	NaN
NaN	1315	1.7068602	95.4835623	0.0367460	600.000	1.060
NaN	0.4942426	49.7999992	-2.4385915	0.6950000	NaN	
HARPN.2012-08-07T22-24-50.996						
2	2456147.4468400	2456148.0960700	-2.0294742	2.6923962	1.8425852	NaN
NaN	1177	1.8747494	91.7724104	0.0372578	600.000	1.050
NaN	0.4895548	46.5999985	-2.4526570	0.3080000	NaN	
HARPN.2012-08-07T22-35-25.848						
3	2456147.4541900	2456148.1034100	-1.7705271	2.9598276	1.8715971	NaN
NaN	986	1.9254806	90.2834709	0.0353451	600.000	1.050
NaN	0.4893011	41.9000015	-2.4667856	0.3590000	NaN	
HARPN.2012-08-07T22-46-00.316						
4	2456147.4615400	2456148.1107300	-1.8492645	3.1696269	-314.8375736	NaN
NaN	867	1.9322889	89.9215217	0.0379059	600.000	1.050
NaN	0.4853115	38.5999985	-2.4809900	0.2580000	NaN	
HARPN.2012-08-07T22-56-35.552						
5	2456147.4688900	2456148.1181600	-2.2600599	3.5460577	-162.5939615	NaN
NaN	727	1.9529274	86.6519246	0.0344856	600.000	1.050
NaN	0.4959139	34.0999985	-2.4952226	0.2720000	NaN	
HARPN.2012-08-07T23-07-10.408						
6	2456147.4762400	2456148.1254400	-1.6532845	3.2091325	1.1853325	NaN
NaN	860	1.9355438	90.6254397	0.0387134	600.000	1.050
NaN	0.4870075	38.4000015	-2.5094555	0.2080000	NaN	
HARPN.2012-08-07T23-17-45.260						
7	2456147.4835900	2456148.1328000	-2.1273322	3.7237463	1.4421552	NaN
NaN	604	1.9449996	89.8856131	0.0374488	600.000	1.050
NaN	0.4878989	31.7000008	-2.5236409	0.3860000	NaN	
HARPN.2012-08-07T23-28-20.497						
8	2456147.4909400	2456148.1410400	-2.2215189	3.0869397	0.1929622	NaN
NaN	846	1.9047241	91.4682999	0.0384484	600.000	1.060
NaN	0.6156220	39.5000000	-2.5377917	0.3450000	NaN	
HARPN.2012-08-07T23-38-55.349						

#

H_BJD, C_BJD
RVC + dRVC
BIS VEL SPAN
H alpha, RHK
CCF MAX CCP
CCF CONTRAST
CCF FWHM
CCF MASK
CCF NOISE
EXPTIME
AIRMASS
H_CENTROID, C_CENTROID
SN46
BERV
DRIFT RV USED
FLAG
FILENAME

Publication of Time Series : Report

GAPS Target: RML1

Last update: 2012-08-08

Star informations

Star informations	Value
α_s	19:07:53.107
δ	+46:52:05.95
μ_{α}	0.0006 arcsec/yr
μ_{δ}	-0.017 arcsec/yr
M_v	9.95
$(B - V)$	0.21
Spectral Type	A0
Radial Velocity	Not available

Time series informations

Time series informations	Value
Data points	23
Mean Radial Velocity	-3.94880 km/s
σ_{RV}	2.78191 km/s
Minimum frequency	0.0746870 mHz
Maximum frequency	18.3423 mHz
Independent frequencies	23

Plots

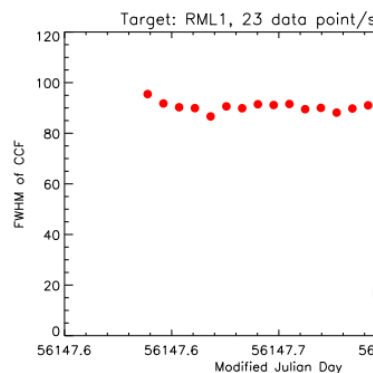


Figure 2: Plot of the CCF FWHM.

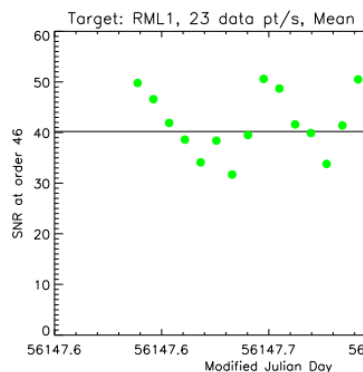


Figure 3: Plot of the Signal to Noise Ratio evaluated at the order 46 of the spectrum. The solid horizontal line represents the mean SNR; its value is indicated at the top of the plot.

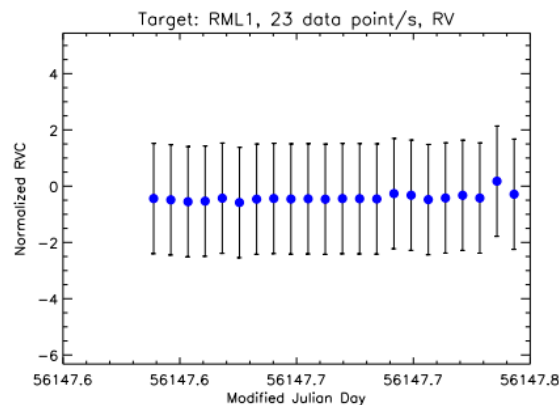


Figure 1: Radial Velocities plot of the target star. The radial velocities are normalized to their mean in order to perceive the error bars (if the scale allows it). Heavily scattered points are not represented.



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GAPS KP Targets

GAPS Name	α	δ	$\mu\alpha$	$\mu\delta$	Mv	(B-V)	Spectral Type	Radial Velocity	Number of Data	Discarded Data	Time Series	Pdf Report	Status	Update On
KP1	03:48:00.370	+40:31:50.30	0.054000	0.021100	7.24	0.634	G2	-10.100	93	0	KP1.dat	KP1.pdf	active	2017-10-05 at 03:50
KP2	05:23:21.570	-02:16:39.40	0.034400	-0.096900	8.94	0.761	G5	29.590	51	0	KP2.dat	KP2.pdf	active	2017-10-05 at 04:50
KP3	08:53:50.810	+33:03:24.50	-0.095400	-0.028400	8.03	0.626	G0	21.300	93	0	KP3.dat	KP3.pdf	active	2018-01-05 at 05:13
KP4	10:18:21.290	+12:37:16.00	-0.272300	-0.039900	7.03	0.594	G0	22.600	63	0	KP4.dat	KP4.pdf	active	2017-05-21 at 21:18
KP5	12:15:06.570	-07:15:26.40	-0.249700	-0.052300	7.96	0.815	G5	20.660	47	0	KP5.dat	KP5.pdf	active	2017-06-23 at 21:14
KP6	02:34:11.046	-12:23:03.47	0.057300	-0.187700	9.85	0.000	F2	24.250	27	0	KP6.dat	KP6.pdf	rejected	2013-01-30 at 20:38
KP7	12:30:26.900	+22:52:47.30	0.127100	-0.089400	8.76	0.738	G9	-29.600	97	0	KP7.dat	KP7.pdf	active	2017-02-06 at 06:06
KP8	00:15:50.850	+01:12:00.75	0.002600	0.012500	11.30	0.476	F8	18.280	12	0	KP8.dat KP8_F.dat	KP8.pdf KP8_F.pdf	active	2016-10-07 at 02:53
KP9	00:18:24.700	-15:16:02.30	0.025500	-0.026500	11.30	0.576	G0	8.460	12	0	KP9.dat	KP9.pdf	active	2016-10-07 at 00:36
KP10	00:20:40.080	+31:59:23.79	-0.004800	-0.005600	11.79	0.538	F7	-13.500	13	0	KP10.dat KP10_F.dat	KP10.pdf KP10_F.pdf	active	2016-07-25 at 03:03
KP11	00:38:17.560	+42:27:47.08	-0.020300	-0.005600	10.81	0.542	F8	-16.830	21	0	KP11.dat KP11_F.dat	KP11.pdf KP11_F.pdf	active	2017-09-15 at 03:41
KP12	02:12:31.494	+51:46:43.57	-0.010700	0.004900	11.83	0.553	G0	-21.650	28	0	KP12.dat	KP12.pdf	active	2017-08-31 at 05:15
KP13	02:49:44.488	+71:45:11.63	0.091100	-0.033100	8.17	0.000	G0	-3.300	26	0	KP13.dat	KP13.pdf	active	2016-10-22 at 01:11
KP14	02:54:45.140	-10:53:53.00	0.004100	0.007500	11.60	0.742	G9	25.400	12	0	KP14.dat	KP14.pdf	active	2016-01-03 at 20:13
KP15	03:09:28.550	+30:40:24.90	-0.004000	-0.049100	11.89	0.989	K3	4.910	21	0	KP15.dat	KP15.pdf	active	2017-09-23 at 03:51
KP16	04:21:52.700	+57:49:01.89	-0.004800	0.002300	9.91	0.372	F5	-12.050	21	0	KP16.dat KP16_F.dat	KP16.pdf KP16_F.pdf	active	2016-10-19 at 03:39
KP17	05:04:19.630	-06:13:47.30	0.019100	0.010900	10.95	0.548	F9	17.720	13	0	KP17.dat KP17_F.dat	KP17.pdf KP17_F.pdf	active	2016-10-18 at 05:03
KP18	06:30:32.790	+29:40:20.29	-0.000700	-0.007800	11.69	0.544	G0	19.060	23	0	KP18.dat	KP18.pdf	active	2017-09-26 at 05:47
KP19	07:15:18.020	+14:15:45.39	0.009800	-0.003500	11.76	0.467	F8	-2.090	17	0	KP19.dat	KP19.pdf	active	2016-05-04 at 20:58

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Target Summary of KP1

GAPS Target: KP1

Data Points: 93
 Last Update: 2017-10-05 at 03:50
 Status: active

Star Informations

α : 03:48:00.370
 δ : +40:31:50.30
 $\mu\alpha$: 0.054000 arcsec/yr
 $\mu\delta$: 0.021100 arcsec/yr
 Mv: 7.24
 (B-V): 0.634
 Spectral Type: G2
 Radial Velocity: -10.100 km/s

Available Observation Reports

- [2017-01-02](#)
- [2016-10-21](#)
- [2016-09-18](#)
- [2016-08-23](#)
- [2016-08-03](#)
- [2016-08-02](#)
- [2016-03-27](#)
- [2016-03-26](#)
- [2016-03-24](#)
- [2016-02-24](#)
- [2016-01-31](#)

GAPS2: more time series...

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– [SerenaBenatti](#) - 2018-01-24

YO17

Name	VIS	NIR	photometry	Notes
YO01	CaHK_TERRA.dat harpsn_DRS.rv [BJD_TDB] harpsn_TERRA.rv [BJD_TDB]	gianob.txt [MJD]		CaHK di TERRA non è aggiornato agli ultimi spettri
YO13	harpsn_TERRA.dat [BJD_TDB] harpsn_DRS.rv [BJD_TDB]	gianob.txt [MJD]		
YO14	harpsn_DRS.rv [BJD_TDB] harpsn_TERRA.dat [BJD_TDB]	RV_wei_mask_mean.txt [MJD]	band.dat band.dat	RV NIR poco affidabili causa scarsità di righe
YO16	YO16_harpsn_DRS.dat [BJD_TDB] YO16_harpn_S.rdb YO16_asy.dat	RV_wei_mask_mean.txt [BJD]	band.dat band.dat	RV GIANO non aggiornate
YO17	harpsn_TERRA.txt [BJD_TDB] harpsn_DRS.rv [BJD_TDB]	YO17_gianob.txt [MJD]	band.dat band.dat	fotometria STELLA : fotometria STELLA :
YO21	YO21_harpsn_DRS.dat [BJD_TDB] YO21_harpn_S.rdb		band.dat	fotometria STELLA : fotometria STELLA :

Two instruments:

- RV VIS
- RV NIR

+ photometry

RV program
ATM program

Lesson learned

- Useful to get the TS ready for the analysis
- The side report is useful to get information on the targets
- Useful as a quick look on the observations
- Missing: orbital elements of known planets