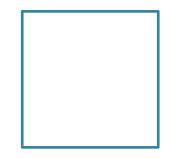
Strasbourg DADI contribution to IVOA TimeSeries priority



F.Bonnarel (CDS)

On behalf of Strasbourg DADI TimeSeries group : Ada Nebot - chair-, Mireille Louys, Laurent Michel, S.Derrière, T.Boch, G.Landais External collaborations : Dave Morris, Jiri Nadvornik, Mark Cresitello, Marco Molinaro, Baptiste Cecconi





Summary of presentation

- DADI in IVOA Working groups
- Work so far
- Use cases
- Discovery
- Accessing
- Data representation

DADI in IVOA Working Groups

- IVOA Work on TimeSeries. Working group chaired by DADI partners.
 - TDIG = Ada Nebot, Dave Morris
 - DM = Mark Cresitello, Laurent Michel
 - DAL = François Bonnarel, Marco Molinaro
 - Planetary IG: Baptiste Cecconi
 - Major contribution of M.Louys 5Semantis WG chair)
- Projects : GAVO + Prag, VizieR, Gaia, SVO, LSST
- Weakness of non european participation

Work so far ?

Was an IVOA priority. Actual work started around Trieste interop meeting fall 2016.

- ASTERICS DADI/CLEOPATRA meeting and Tech Forum in March 2017
 - First discussion on a serialization proposed by Jiri
 - First overal discussion on TimeSeries Discovery metadata
- TDIG/DAL/DM sessions in Shangai interop (May 2017) and
- TDIG/DAL/DM sessions in Santiago Interop (October 2017)
 - Use cases and experience
 - DAL view
 - New model proposal
 - Serializations
- DADI meeting in Strasbourg (December)
 - Progress on metadata
 - Progress on modelling
 - Progress on serializations attempts convergence
- IVOA note summarizing use cases, issues, serializations and prototypes in progres → Victoria ?

Use cases

- Gaia : multiband light curves in DR1
- SVO light curves
- VizieR : catalogs have time information ; heterogeneous
 - Photometry, relative photometry, radial velocities, etc...
 - Catalog = TimeSeries for a single object
 - Catalogs merging several object TimeSeries
 - TimeSeries as associated data to the main catalog (links)

Use cases

- GAPS (exoplanets)
 - Star features important for discovery and analysis
- XMM :
 - TimeSeries of spectra
 - TimeSeries of TimeSeries
- Planetary data (Euro Planet)
 - − Planetary data have strong evolution aspects \rightarrow time
 - EPNCore has more characterisation details on the Time axis than ObsCore

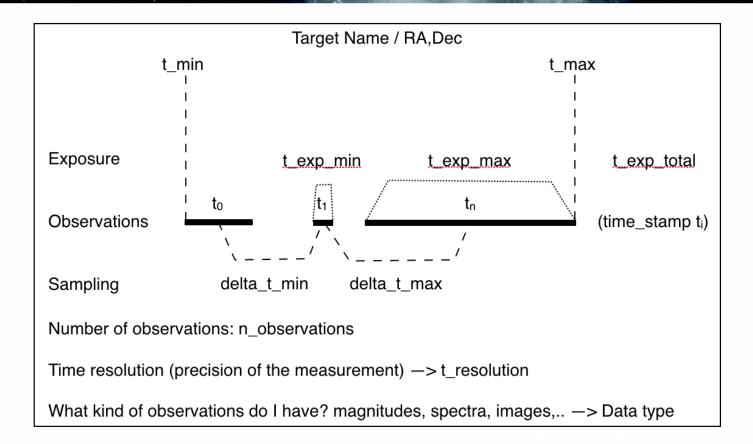
Metadata : for discovery and other purposes

- Time Frame (see STC, WCS):
 - Scale : TT, TDB, TAI...
 - Reference position : barycenter ...
 - Time Origin (if representation is « time offset »)
- Time Representation (see STC, WCS)
 - JD, MJD, ISO, or « Time offset »

Metadata : for discovery and other purposes

- Discovery Consensus so far :
 - Most of Obscore is fine
 - Insistance of TARGET as alternative to ICRS position
 - Cadence and exposure time min max at sample level
- Discussion
 - How to describe what is varying with time ?
 - (multi-valued) o_ucd ?
 - Dataproduct_subtype ? Mandatory ? Fixed list ?
 - Periodicity and phase characterisation description ?
 - Let this to data representation ? Data analysis ?
 - Not in basic discovery metadata

Time Series metadata on Time axis



TimeSeries discovery

- 3 discovery modes
 - Source driven (direct or via DataLink)
 - ObsCore/SIAV2-like driven (are extensions needed ?)
 - Physical Content driven (project specific?)

Source driven (Use case : GAIA) Obscore-like driven(use case :SVO, planets, GAIA, all)

• Source

- We retrieve sources via a TAP or an SCS service
- For each source an URL retrieves TimeSeries
- How do we put a standard tag on this URL ?
- See discussion on DataLink feedback
- Obscore-like
 - Obscore allows discovery of « data_product=TimeSeries » datasets with other constraints
 - + cadence , sample exposure time...
 - Close to previous SSA-like approach (SVO)

Physical Content- driven (INAF exoplanets, ESA missions)

- List of metadata
 - Signal periodicity
 - Periods
 - Object type candidate (exoplanet, variable star, etc..)
 - Transiancy
 - Artefacts
 - Etc...
- Requires specific analysis
 - Project specific
 - Additional physical content metadata table.
 - Joints to Obscore-like table

DAL perspective

- Consensus so far
 - Keep « multi-d DAL framework » as a basis (ObsCore/TAP, SIA2, DataLink,SODA)
 - TimeSeries Extensions (see above) for ObsCore, SIAV2, SODA
 - TimeSeries DataModel and serialization is a spec
- How to proceed for these extensions ?
 - Extensions on protocols + light hat « TimeSeries DiscoveryAcces protocol »

How DAL can tackle all this ?

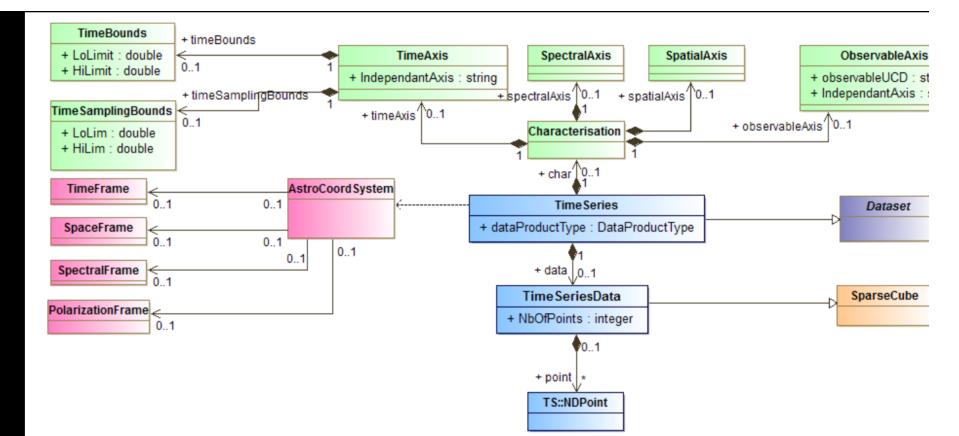
- Discovery : Obscore :
 - set a couple of additional TimeSeries metadata field in ivoa schema
- Access : Data Representation :
 - Requires modelling and serialization
 - ---> It's a DM task (see tommorrow)

How DAL can tackle all this ?

- SODA : TimeSeries generation :
 - Add a « DataProductType attribute » to SODA (to generate TimeSeries instead of Cubes)
 - Add resampling parameter(s) to SODA interface
- SIAV2 :
 - Reflect new Obscore-like attributes in the SIAV2 query parameters
 - Virtual data discovery capability : TimeSeries nots stored but generated

Data Model

- Consensus so far :
 - TimeSeries data model is
 - CubeDM (sparse) or an Extension of Cube.
 - Time as independant axis
- Points to be discussed
 - Which are the dependant axes ?
 - How to describe them
 - Cube model / axis agnosticity ?



TimeSeries Datamodel UML diagram (M.Louys)

Legend

Color code for classes

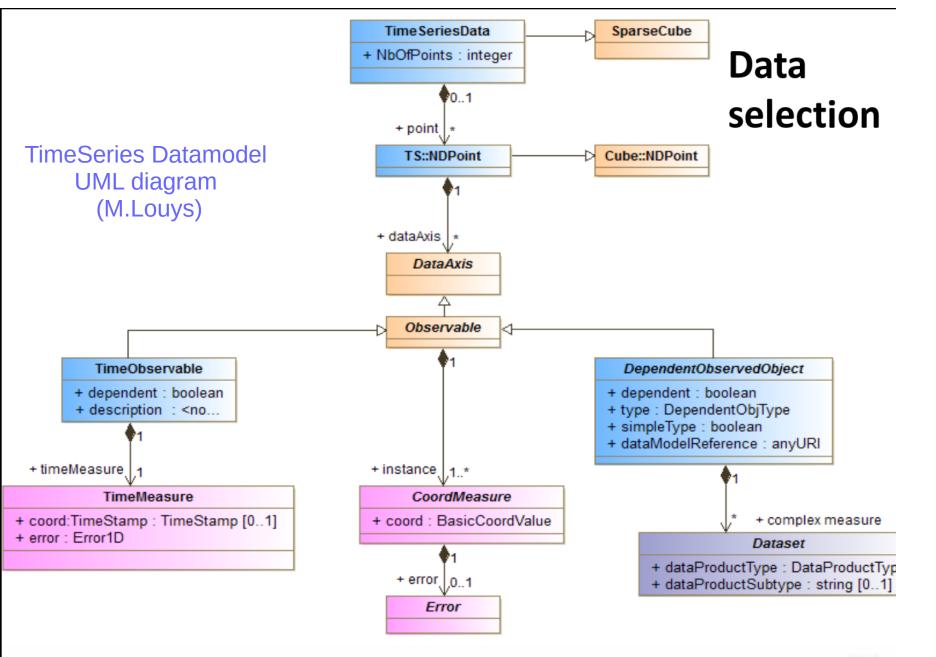
is associated to

derives from

is composed Of

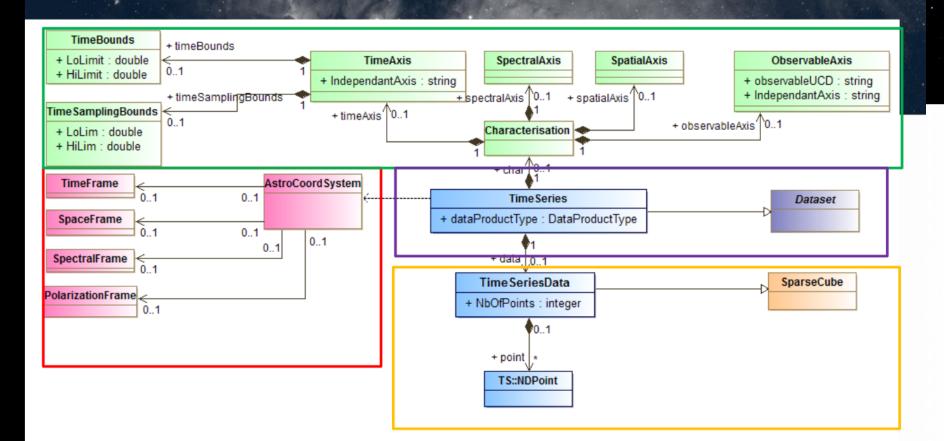
Time Series_DM Characterisation_DM Class Cube_DM Class STC_DM Class Discovery → Characterisation DM

IVOA Meeting Oct 2017, Data Models & TD, M. Louys



TimeSeries representations DataModel serializations

- Data organization :Main data tables + additional Tables/GROUPS of PARAMS (for metadata)
- Which DataModel Mapping ? Several proposals to be discussed
 - Utypes (all role and meaning information conveyed at the column level)
 - GROUP/FIELD separation (utypes on both on GROUP, FIELD)
 - Classical one (long composed utypes on FIELDS/columns)
 - VO-DML mapping (rebuild model objects from VOTable)
 - Full mapping (Cresitello)
 - Light (L.Michel)





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Data section

```
- <GROUP utype="ts:TimeSeriesData" name="TimeSeriesData">
     <FIELDref utype="ts:TimeSeriesData.NDPoint.TimeObservable.TimeMeasure.MJD" ref="HJD"/>

    - <GROUP name="spatial">

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    - <GROUP name="Flux">

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        <FIELDref utype="ts:TimeSeriesData.NDPoint.dependantObservedObject.CoordMeasure.PhotometryPointError" ref="FLXERR"/>
     </GROUP>
   - <GROUP>
        <FIELDref utype="ts:TimeSeriesData.NDPoint.dependantObservedObject.CoordMeasure.PhotometryPoint" ref="MAG"/>
        <FIELDref utype="ts:TimeSeriesData.NDPoint.dependantObservedObject.CoordMeasure.PhotometryPointError" ref="MAGERR"/>
     </GROUP>
 </GROUP>
- <FIELD ID="HJD" datatype="double" name="HJD" ref="tif" unit="d" ucd="time;obs.exposure">
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 </FIELD>
- <FIELD ID="raj2000" datatype="double" name="raj2000" ref="posf" unit="deg" ucd="pos.eq.ra">
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 </FIELD>
- <FIELD ID="dej2000" datatype="double" name="dej2000" ref="posf" unit="deg" ucd="pos.eq.dec">
     <DESCRIPTION>Observed declination of the object</DESCRIPTION>
 </FIELD>
- <FIELD ID="FLX" datatype="float" name="FLX" ref="phot" unit="erg/s/cm2/std" ucd="phot.flux">
     <DESCRIPTION>Photon Flux</DESCRIPTION>
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+ <FIELD ID="FLXERR" datatype="float" name="FLXERR" ref="phot" unit="erg/s/cm2/std" ucd="stat.error;phot.flux">
- <FIELD ID="MAG" datatype="float" name="MAG" ref="phot" unit="mag" ucd="phot.mag">
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- <FIELD ID="MAGERR" datatype="float" name="MAGERR" ref="phot" unit="mag" ucd="stat.error;phot.mag">
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 </FIELD>
- <DATA>
   - <TABLEDATA>
```

TimeSeries representations DataModel serializations

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 - Light (L.Michel)
 - Full mapping (Cresitello)

Mapping in a VOTable

VO-DML light mapping (L.Michel)

This VOTable contains a time series



WARNING: Annotations have been simplified for the purpose of this talk.

Interop South Spring 2017 - Laurent Michel

Ongoing work

- DAL chair/vice-chair to propose a DAL guideline as an IVOA note ---> IVOA discussion to be driven
- Data modelling and representation IVOA note in progress (volute)
 - 4 Test TimeSeries = Mono band light curve, Multiband/shift in time light curve, GAPS (exoplanet with plenty of non photometric parameters) GAIA TimeSeries
 - Attempts by Jiri Nadvornik, L.Michel, F.Bonnarel, M.Cresitello
 - Prototype implementation in VizieR

IVOA Note



IVOA TimeSeries data modelling and representation

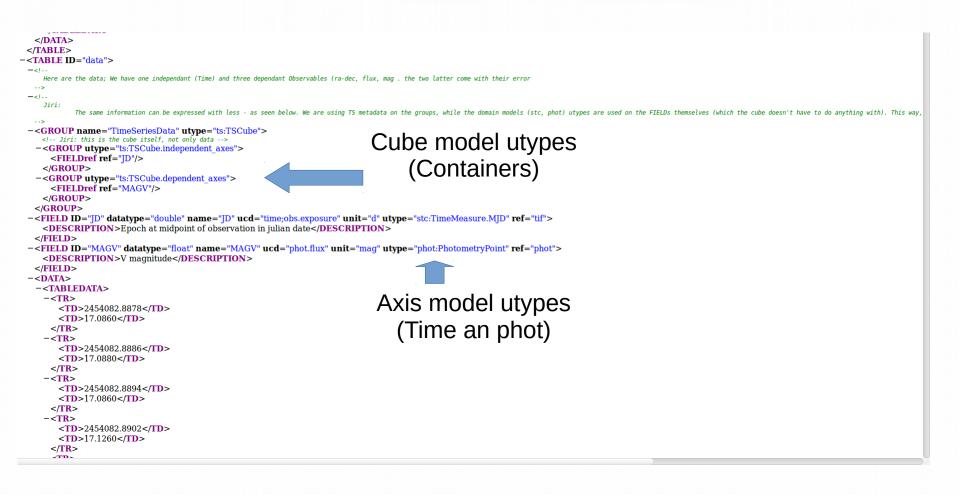
Version 1.0

IVOA Note 2018-03-21

Working group TimeDomain This version http://www.ivoa.net/documents/TSSerializationNote/20180321 Latest version http://www.ivoa.net/documents/TSSerializationNote Previous versions Author(s) Francois Bonnarel, Mireille Louys, Ada Nebot, Laurent Michel Editor(s) Ada Nebot Version Control Revision 4724, 2018-01-29 15:20:52 +0100 (lun. 29 janv. 2018)

https://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/ivoapub/ivoatexDoc/ivoatexDoc.tex

Separated GROUP/FIELD approach



Full VO-DML mapping approach

```
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 -<URL>
    https://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/dm/vo-dml/models/ivoa/vo-dml/IVOA-v1.0.vo-dml.xml
   </URL>
 </MODEL>
-<MODEL>
   <NAME>meas</NAME>
 -<URL>
    https://volute.g-vo.org/svn/trunk/projects/dm/STC/vo-dml/STC meas-v2.0.vo-dml.xml
   </URL>
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    <!-- SparseCube DataProduct Instance -->
   -<COMPOSITION dmrole="cube:DataProduct.coordSys">
    -<INSTANCE dmtype="coords:AstroCoordSystem">
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         </FOREIGNKEY>
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         -<PKFIELD>
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          </PKFIELD>
         </FOREIGNKEY>
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         -<PKFIELD>
            <LITERAL dmtype="ivoa:string" value="_PhotFrame"/>
          </PKFIELD>
         </FOREIGNKEY>
       </REFERENCE>
      </INSTANCE>
    </COMPOSITION>
   -<COMPOSITION dmrole="cube:SparseCube.data">
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    </COMPOSITION>
  </INSTANCE>
 </GLOBALS>
-<TEMPLATES tableref="ndgnsolidgdea">
  <!-- Dataset Metadata - ObsDataset -->
 -<INSTANCE dmtype="ds:party.Organization">
   -<PRIMARYKEY>
    -<PKFIELD>
```

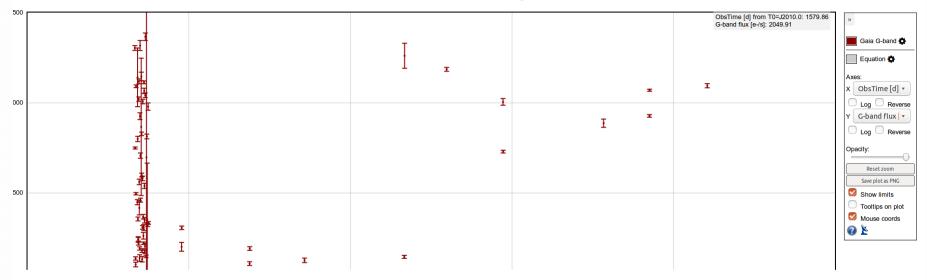
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Modify Query	3 LC fov DCEP —		4658925092406745984		1659.84418704			1			-67.1440231713		
initiality query	<u>4 LC fov</u> DCEP —		4658939214286774400		1658.55295617			2 0.306	4.344		-67.1136249309		-67.1136249
ferences	5 LC fov DCEP —	FIRST OVERTONE	4658950381175117824	2.79569245	1660.51381113	15.1510	0.174	2 0.041	4.049	79.9507863890	-66.8238448295	79.9507863890	-66.8238448
max: 50 🔻	<u>6 LC fov</u> DCEP —	FUNDAMENTAL	4658956119278242688	5.22238334	1655.10218660	15.0250	0.862	4 0.477	4.468	79.4267360254	-66.6480295442	79.4267360254	-66.6480295
	<u>7 LC fov</u> DCEP —	FIRST_OVERTONE	4658960276779885056	1.39962121	1662.74142587	16.1550	0.362	3 0.203	4.138	79.0774160047	66.7777281836	79.0774160047	-66.7777281
ML Table 🔹	<u>8 LC fov</u> DCEP —	FIRST_OVERTONE	4658968110800455040		1663.21217901	15.7010		2 0.115			-66.6274827232		-66.6274827
All columns	<u>9 LC fov</u> DCEP —		4658969072873169536		1663.77790963			2 0.060			-66.5865626749		
ompute	<u>10 LC fov</u> DCEP —		<u>4658970241104217472</u>		1661.81108296			4 0.432			66.6467466282		
Submit	<u>11 LC fov</u> DCEP —		<u>4659456740670442752</u>		1658.73958036			3 0.476				85.7639993508	
COTE	<u>12 LC fov</u> DCEP —		<u>4659458527346797696</u>		1663.71261361	16.1450		2 0.241			-67.0800549791		
rors	<u>13 LC fov</u> DCEP —		<u>4659460623290935168</u>		1654.50555644			3 0.337			67.0158001931		
S, France 🔻	<u>14 LC fov DCEP</u> —		4659461241765373184		1660.71604944			5 0.437				86.0456401016	
	<u>15 LC fov</u> DCEP —		4659464024903476352		1657.81942313			3 0.121	3.290		66.9427449711		
	<u>16 LC fov DCEP</u> –		4659464883897843200		1660.88201578			2 0.130				86.0436726396	
	<u>17 LC fov</u> DCEP —		4659465227502800640		1661.77500792			3 0.091 2 0.140				85.8820525670	
	<u>18 LC fov</u> DCEP — <u>19 LC fov</u> DCEP —		<u>4659483339391441408</u> 4659494124040684032		1661.46977585 1650.38164083			2 0.140			-67.0716616361 -67.0852792344		
	<u>19 LC IOV DCEP</u> — 20 LC fov DCEP —		4659494124040684032		1660.07294073			5 0.428			-67.0349677043		
	20 LC IOV DCEP -		4659495154825994880		1657.36716036			3 0.428				84.9383688599	
			4659497285129779584					1	5.505			84.4995522692	
	<u>23 LC fov</u> DCEP —		4659499759031442432					3 0.149	3 520			84.4736181954	
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	32 LC fov T2CEP W_VIR		4659525872450052480					2 0.047			-66.7890195521		
	33 LC fov DCEP —	FIRST_OVERTONE	4659526044231432832	1.10378136	1663.85552967	16.5870	0.318	3 0.226	3.949	84.5292603186	-66.7851409564	84.5292603186	-66.7851409

settings snare





vnload: <u>VOTable</u> - <u>VOTable</u> (timeseries beta vrsion in test) - <u>TSV</u> - <u>VOdml</u> (timeseries beta version in test)

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17/04/2018

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