

MassBus

virtual observatory for gravitational-wave follow-up

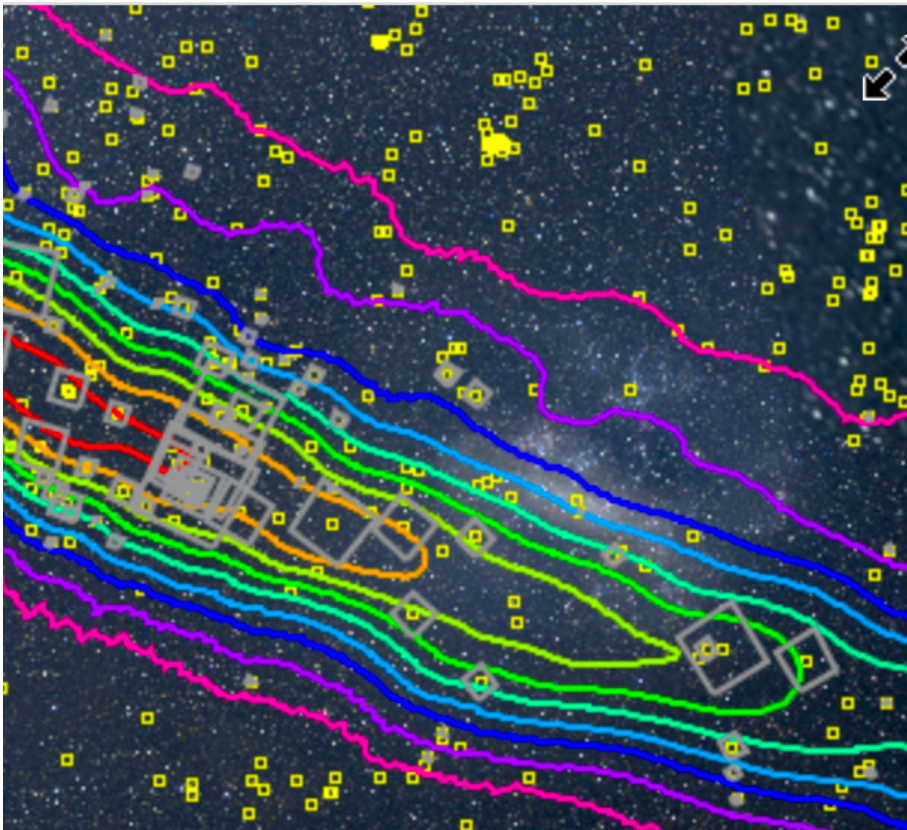
Roy Williams

LIGO Laboratory - Caltech



Thank-you!

Thomas Boch and team for making AladinLite



THE HINDU

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» TODAY'S PAPER » OPINION February 15, 2016

Listening to the symphony of the universe

R. RAMACHANDRAN

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The approximate location of the source of gravitational waves detected on September 14, 2015, by the twin LIGO facilities is shown on this sky map of the southern hemisphere as a half crescent. The lines within the half crescent represent different probabilities for where the signal originated: the outer line, marked A, defines the region where the signal is predicted to have come from with a 90 per cent confidence level; the inner line, marked B, defines the target region at a 10 per cent confidence level. The spot marked (1) would have been the narrowed down uncertainty window if there was a LIGO-India. The dot marked (2) is the size of the moon shown for comparison. The gravitational waves were produced by a pair of merging black holes located 1.3 billion light years away. — PHOTO: LIGO CALTECH

- Skymap Viewer
- The MassBus
- Sharing footprints

Skymap Viewer

A sky atlas for understanding LIGO-Virgo skymaps. Help [here](#), or watch a [video about Skymap Viewer](#). Plenty simulated skymaps [here](#). If you do not see the big dark sky map, look below and widen your browser. Zoom with the + and - at the right of the sky.



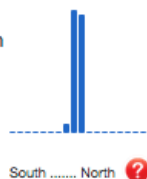
LIGO-Virgo Skymaps ?

This skymap is from First2Years simulation
F2Y:27544.

Detected by H1,L1

50% area = 61.68 sq deg

90% area = 245.4 sq deg



☐ Show Weighted Galaxies (or [table](#)).

Time and Place ?



Universal time

2010-09-29T10:38:31

Now

E Longitude east west Latitude north south

Show Sky

Sun =  and  = Moon

Catalog Sources ?

2MASXJ08222592+0409474

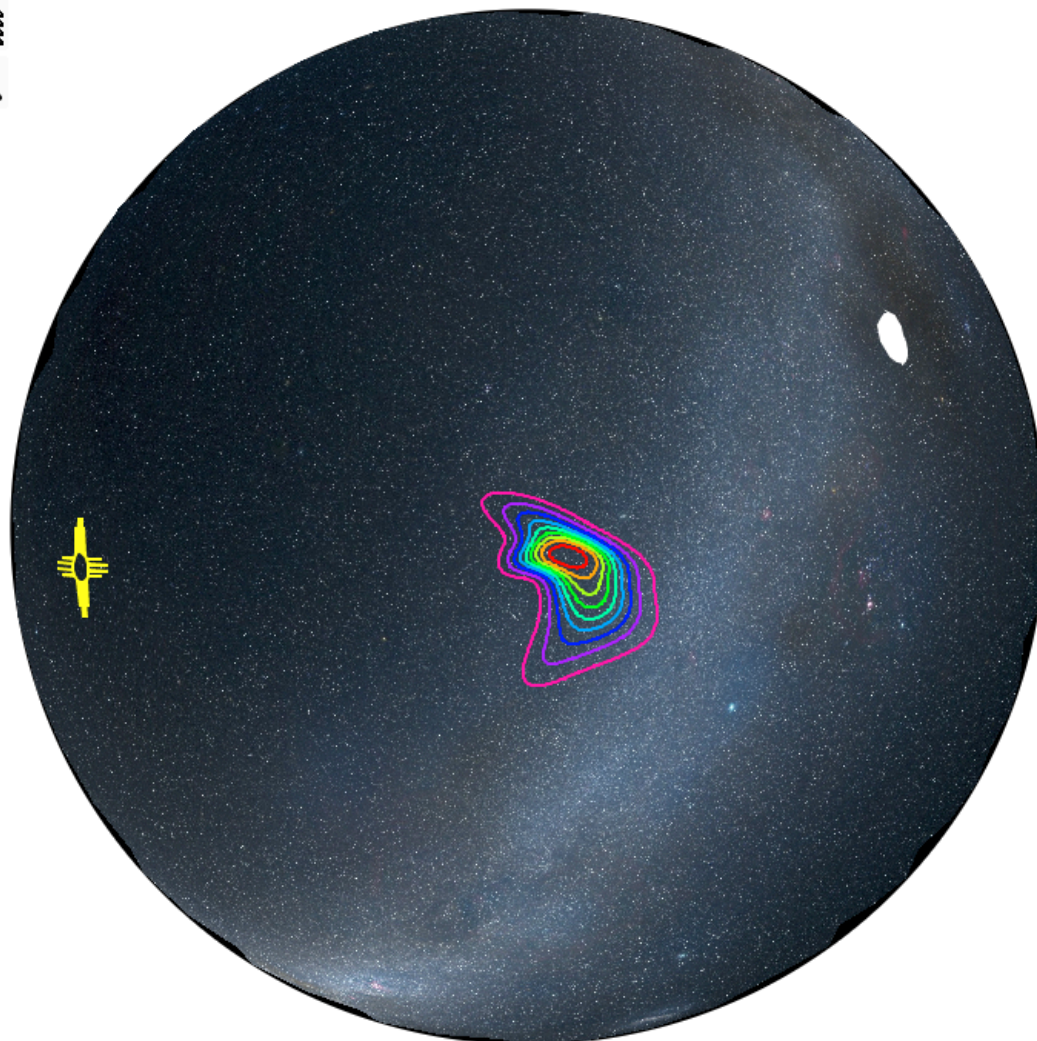
BMAG=-17.16, Dist=61.81

[Simbad](#) [NED](#)

Zoomable Multiwavelength Sky

Zoom in on the sky with the mouse or the +/- icons

J2000 11 24 52.281 +15 35 30.58



FoV: 180°



Image and Catalog

Base image layer

- ☒ DSS colored
- Fermi color
- XMM PN colored
- XMM-Newton stacked EPIC images (no phot. normalization)
- GALEX Allsky Imaging Survey (AIS) colored
- DSS2 Red (F+R)
- DSS2 Blue (XJ+S)
- SDSS9 colored
- Mellinger colored
- 2MASS colored
- AllWISE color
- IRIS colored
- GLIMPSE360
- IRAC color I1,I2,I4 – (GLIMPSE, SAGE, SAGE-SMC, SINGS)
- AKARI Color (WideL-WideS-N60)
- Halp
- VTSS-Ha

Click on the Layers icon



Overlay layers

- ☒ **Gravitational Wave Galaxy Catalogue (White+ 2011)**
- ☐ Compact Binary Coalescence Galaxy Catalog (Kopparapu+, 2008)
- ☐ Catalogue of Rich Clusters of Galaxies (Abell+, 1989) ($z < 0.05$)
- ☐ Northern Cluster Catalog (Gal+, 2009)
- ☐ MCXC Meta-Catalogue X-ray galaxy Clusters (Piffaretti+, 2011)($z < 0.05$)

Simbad/DSS and Aladin/SDSS9

IGO-Virgo Skymaps ?

This skymap
[2Y:27544](#),
detected by
1% area =
1% area =

how Weig



ime and

Ur

2010-09-

E Longitude east Latitude latitude

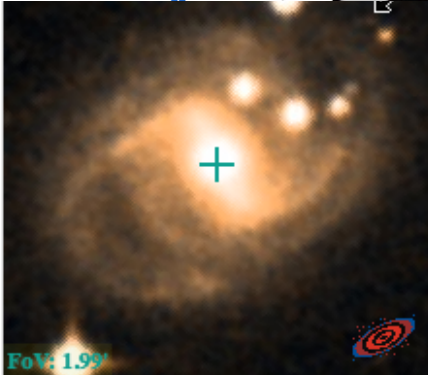
Show Sky

un =  and  = Moon

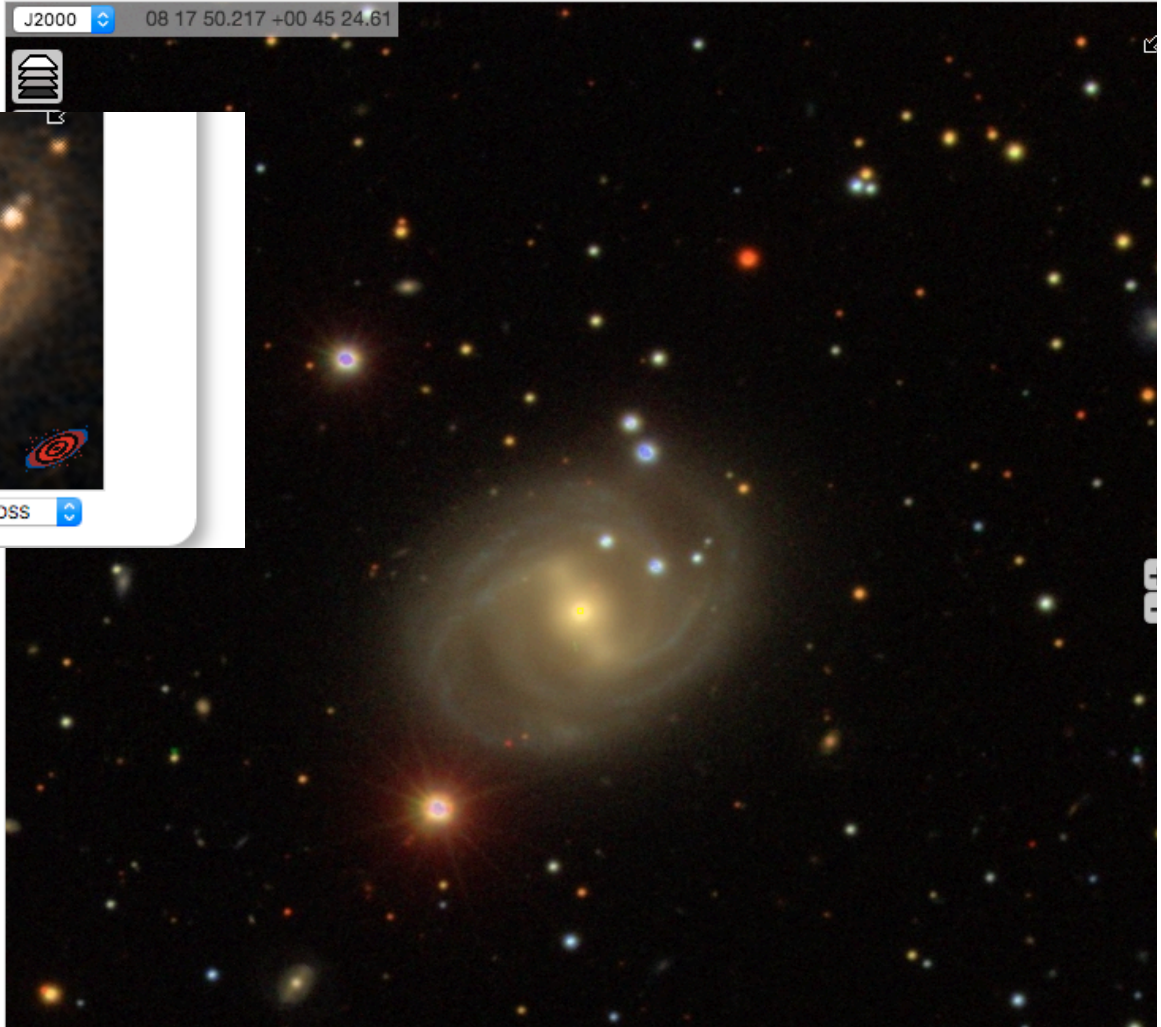
atalog Sources ?

GC2555
MAG=-20.98, Dist=59.06
[mbad NED](#)

J2000 08 17 50.217 +00 45 24.61



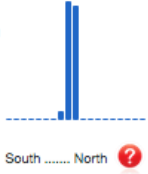
2MASS ☒ DSS ☐ SDSS ☐



Observation Priority

LIGO-Virgo Skymaps ?



This skymap is from First2Years simulation
F2Y:27544.
Detected by H1,L1
50% area = 61.68 sq deg
90% area = 245.4 sq deg



☒ Show Weighted Galaxies (or [table](#)).

Time and Place ?

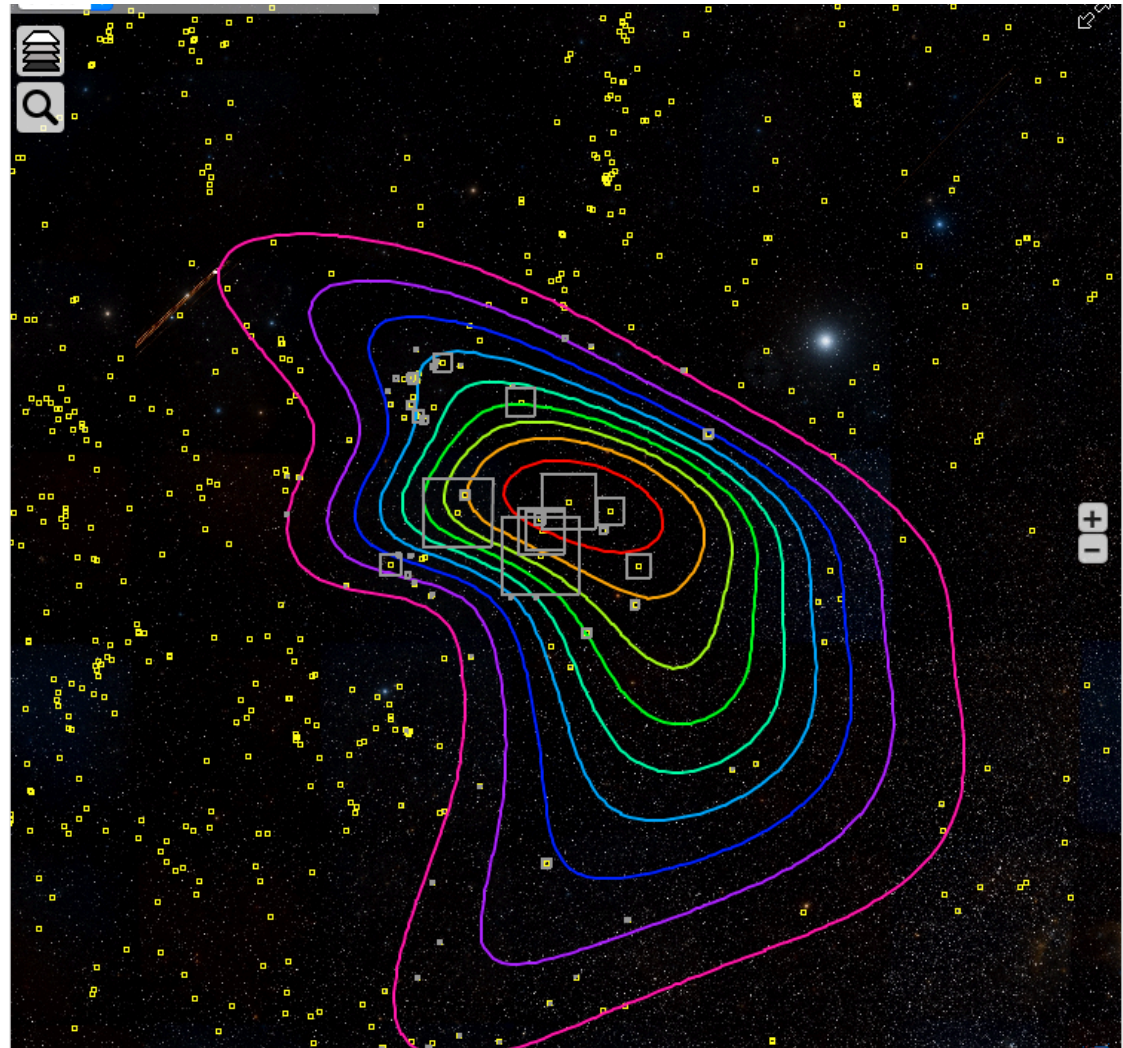
Universal time
2010-09-29T10:38:31 **Now**
E Longitude Latitude
Show Sky

Sun =  and  = Moon

Catalog Sources ?

J0823.1+0421
ZwCl1665 ZwCl1665 z=0.0293
[Simbad](#) [NED](#)

Zoomable Multiwavelength Sky

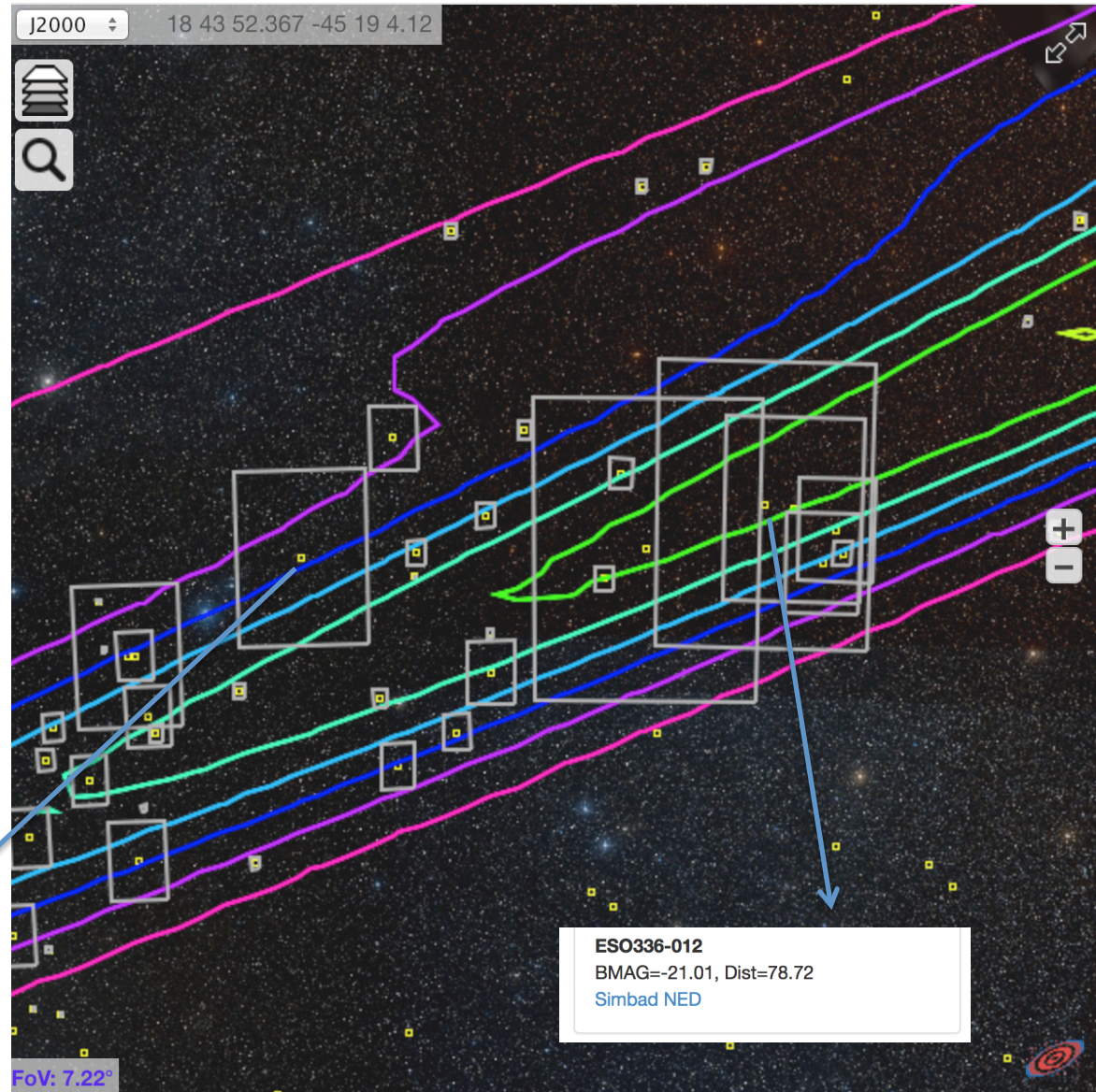


✓ Show Weighted Galaxies

size of square is
~galaxy mass *
skymap

From one catalog:
GWGC
vizier VII/267

click the center to get
Simbad and NED



Instead of using 1 special catalog --



-- use many catalogs!

MassBus

- EM followup of GW event
 - Suppose we *select sources from catalogs*
 - Compute *observation priority*
 - Start with the highest priority
- Premise:

Observation priority for a source depends on:

mass of the source

multiplied by

probability the GW came from its position

MassBus

The MCXC: a Meta-Catalogue of X-ray detected Clusters of galaxies

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² Université de Toulouse, CNRS, CESR, 9av. du colonel Roche, BP 44346, 31028 Toulouse Cedex 04, France

³ DSM/Irfu/SPP, CEA/Saclay, F-91191 Gif-sur-Yvette Cedex, France

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	MCXC	(char)	MCXC name (JHHMM.m+DDMM) (meta.id;meta.main)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	OName	(char)	Other name (meta.id)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	AName	(char)	Alternative name (meta.id)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	RAJ2000	"h:m:s"	Right ascension (J2000) (pos.eq.ra;meta.main)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	DEJ2000	"d:m:s"	Declination (J2000) (pos.eq.dec;meta.main)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	z		Redshift (src.redshift)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Cat	(char)	Catalogue name (meta.id;meta.table)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Sub-Cat	(char)	Sub-catalogue name (meta.id;meta.dataset)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Scale	kpc/arcsec	Scale (instr.scale)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	L500	10+37W	X-ray luminosity in 10^{44} erg/s (Note 1) (phys.luminosity)
<input type="checkbox"/> ALL cols <input type="button" value="Reset All"/> <input type="button" value="Clear"/>				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	M500	10+14Msun	Total mass (Note 1) (phys.mas)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	R500	Mpc	Characteristic radius (Note 1) (phys.size.radius)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Notes	(char)	Notes (losStr = line of sight structure) (meta.note)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Cat1	(char)	First overlapped catalog (meta.id;meta.dataset)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Cat2	(char)	Second overlapped catalog (meta.id;meta.dataset)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Cat3	(char)	Third overlapped catalog (meta.id;meta.dataset)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Cat4	(char)	Fourth overlapped catalog (meta.id;meta.dataset)

catalog

MCXC name (JHHMM.m+DDMM) (meta.id;meta.main)	Other name (meta.id)	Alternative name (meta.id)	Right ascension (J2000) (pos.eq.ra;meta.main)	Declination (J2000) (pos.eq.dec;meta.main)	Redshift (src.redshift)	Catalogue name (meta.id;meta.table)	Sub-catalogue name (meta.id;meta.dataset)	Scale (kpc/arcsec)	X-ray luminosity in 10 ⁴⁴ erg/s (Note 1) (phys.luminosity)	Total mass (Note 1) (phys.mas)	Characteristic radius (Note 1) (phys.size.radius)	Notes (losStr = line of sight structure) (meta.note)	First overlapped catalog (meta.id;meta.dataset)	Second overlapped catalog (meta.id;meta.dataset)	Third overlapped catalog (meta.id;meta.dataset)	Fourth overlapped catalog (meta.id;meta.dataset)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

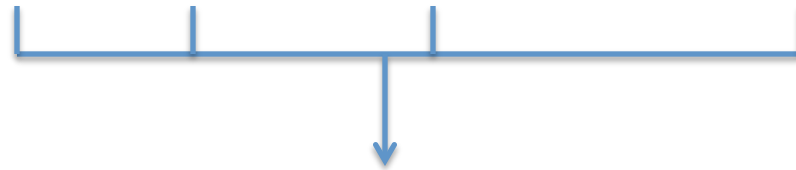
distance

mass

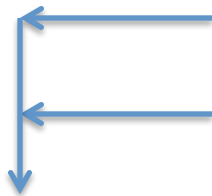
MassBus

- GLADE catalog

GWGC 2MPZ 2MASS XSC HyperLEDA



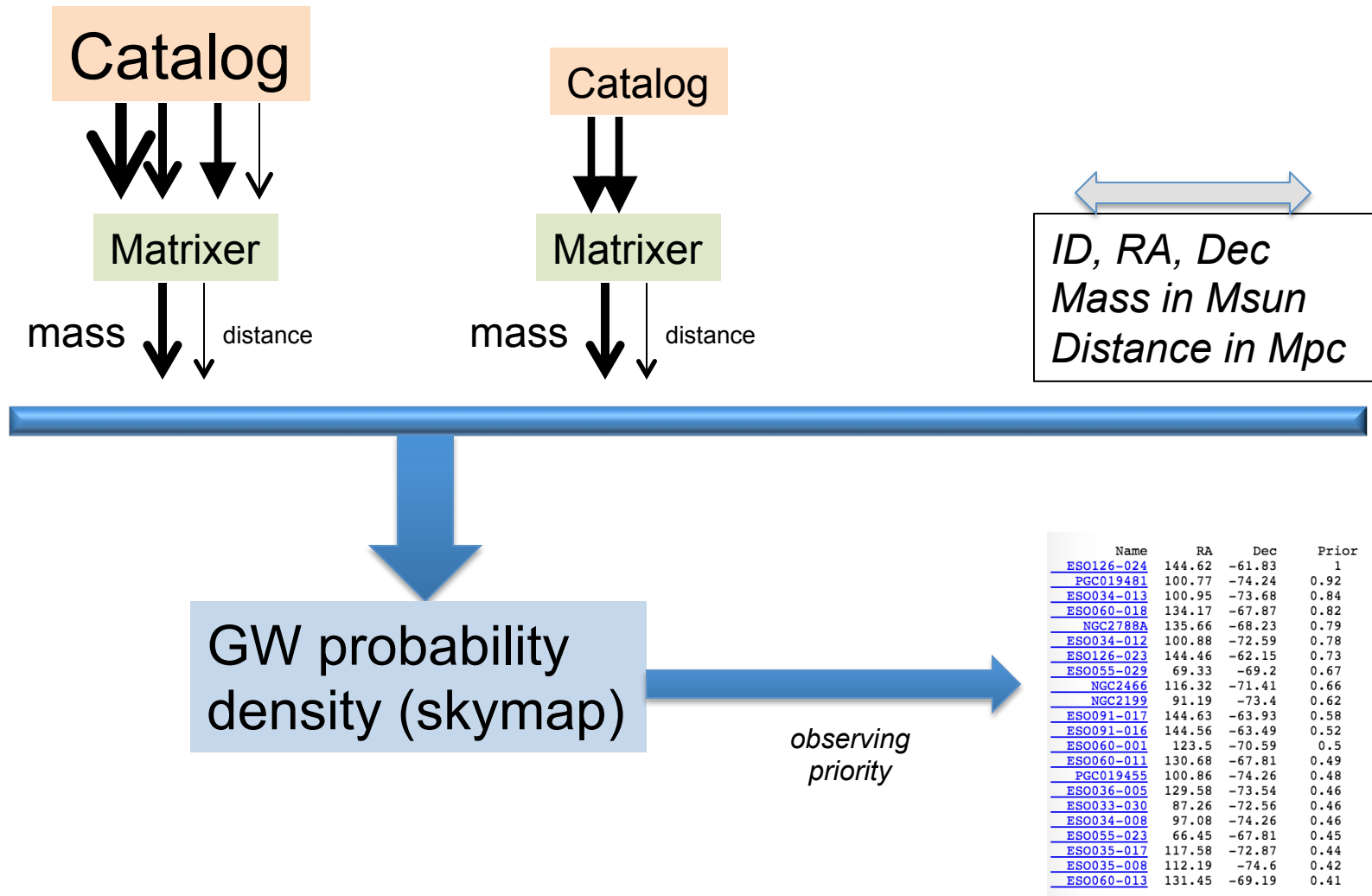
Column no.	Name	Description
1	RA	Right ascension [deg]
2	dec	Declination [deg]
3	Dist	Distance [Mpc] See column 47 whether its val
4	Bmag	Apparent B magnitude [mag] See column 47 whether its val



$$\text{absMag} = \text{Bmag} + 25 - 5 \log (\text{Dist})$$

$$M/M_{\text{sun}} = L/L_{\text{sun}} = 10 ^ {0.4*(4.77 - \text{absMag})}$$

MassBus



MassBus

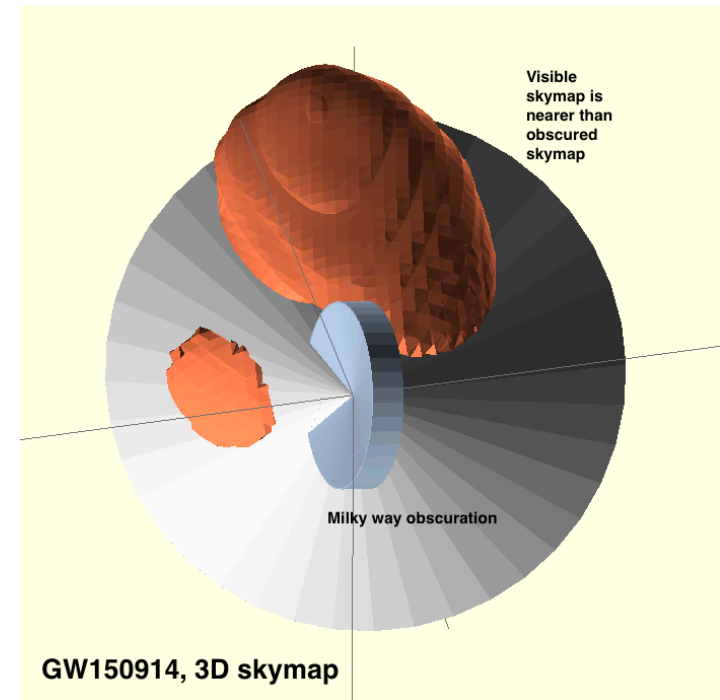
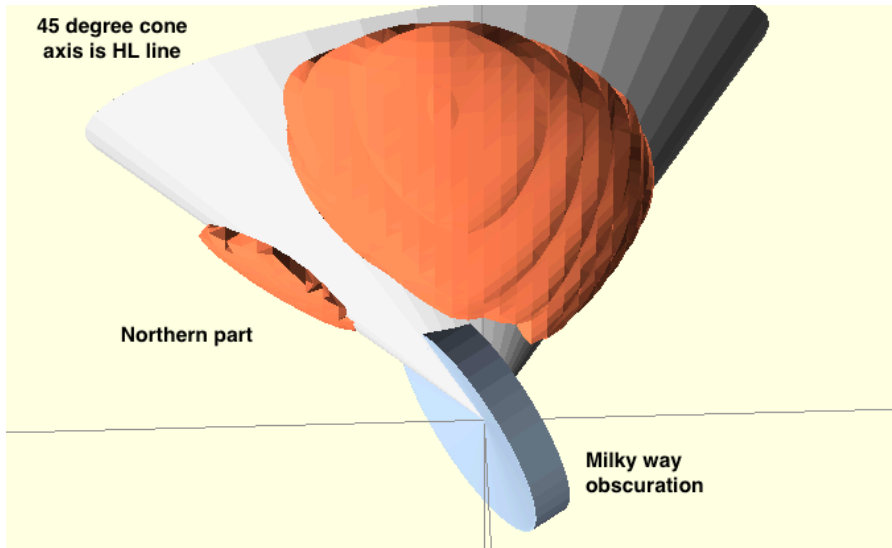
- Its not just mass
 - specialized matrixer for your choice of:
 - Dark Matter, Globular clusters, Galactic BH mass ...
- MassBus can consume
 - GLADE and CLU catalogs
 - Galaxy cluster catalogs eg Abell
 - X-ray catalogs
 - Anything you like if you can make the function
(RA,Dec,Mass,Distance) = matrixer(catalog record)

MassBus

- For all sources:
 - compute $\text{mass} \times \text{skymap}$
 - take top 100
- Future:
 - 3D skymaps
 - Bigger catalogs (PanStars, DES, LSST)
 - Smaller skymaps (HLVKI)
- Can we use HiPS, MOC etc?

3D Skymaps

This is why distance is in the MassBus

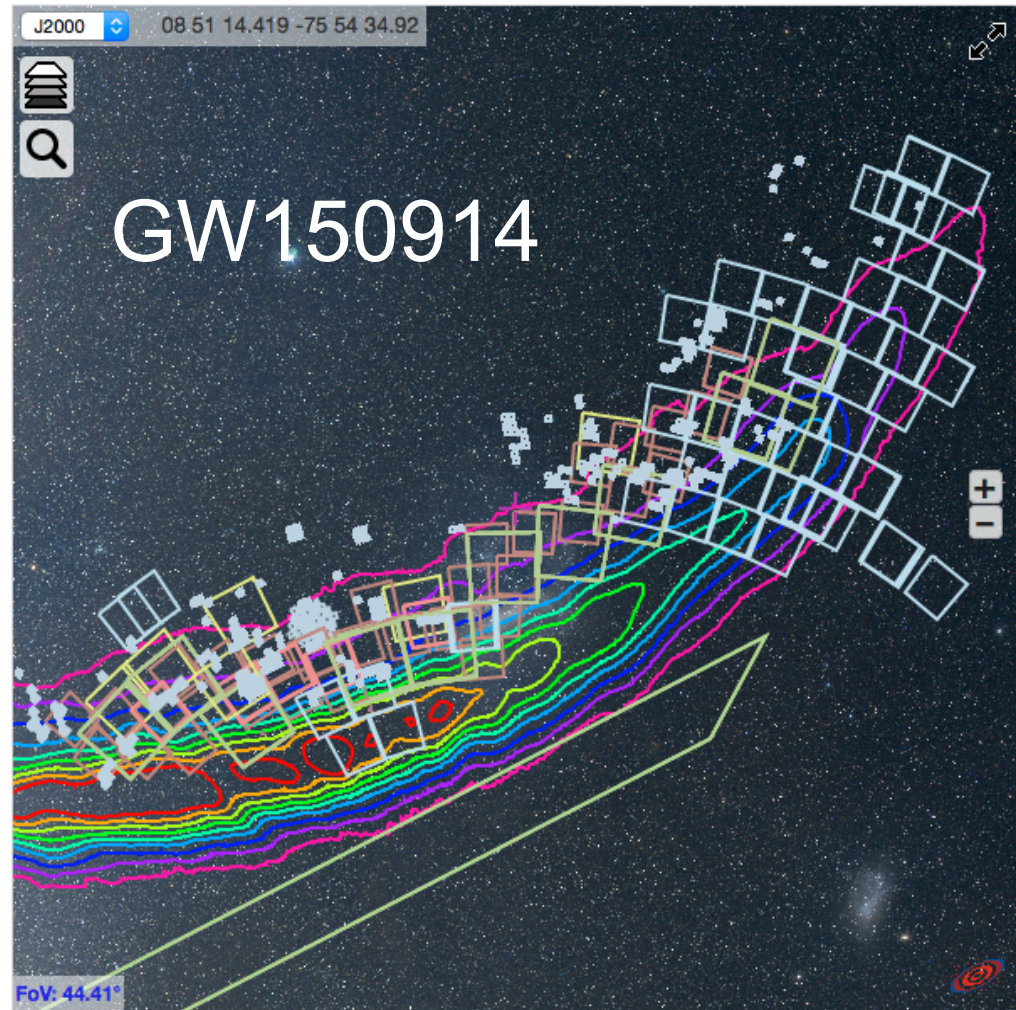


Sharing Footprints

☒ Show Bulletin Board

Bulletin Board ?

Group	Comment <i>click for full</i>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Swift	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Swift	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Swift	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Swift	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Swift	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INAF	- exptime 80 s - total observ
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ZTF	Note that observation location
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ZTF	?Note that observation locatio
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pan-STARRS	i,z, y filters in 3 x 3 pointi
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ISDC	No excess in the all-sky API/A
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TZAC	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TZAC	Filter C
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TZAC	Full obs. report below Letter
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Swift	Tiling of part of the GW proba
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> INAF	- exptime 80 s - total observ
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SkyMapper	mag_i~19.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LOFAR-TKSP	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> LOFAR-TKSP	



Minor Planet Center

