



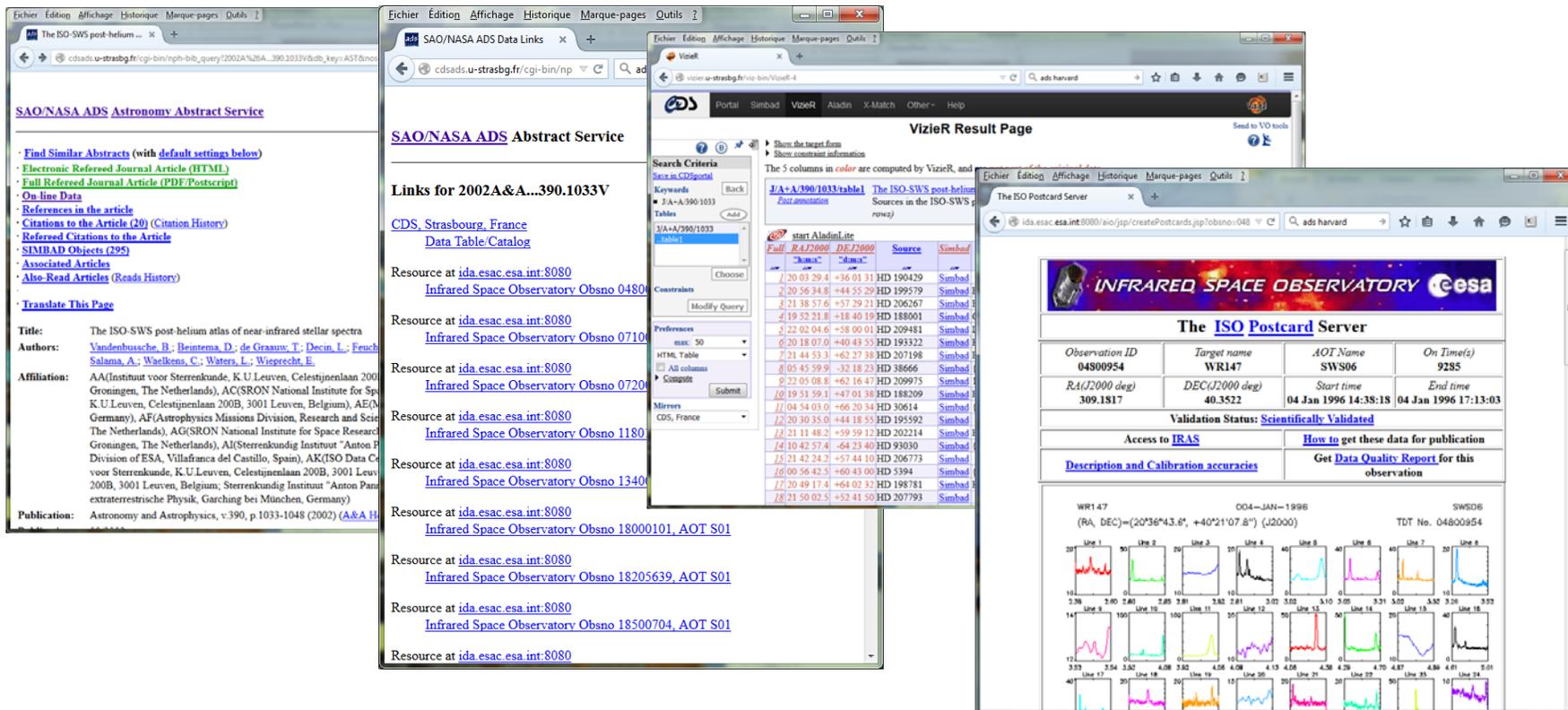
# Introducing the IVOA

ASTERICS DADI 2<sup>nd</sup> ESFRI Forum  
Newcomer session

## From networking to interoperability

- Astronomy has been a pioneer in the development of on-line resources
- Also early standards: FITS, bibcode
- Networked using http links very early in the 90's
  - CDS, NED, ADS, observatory archives, journals
- End of the 90's: Go beyond networking and develop interoperability of data and tools

# Resource networking still in use



The collage consists of five overlapping browser windows:

- Top Left:** A page titled "SAO/NASA ADS Astronomy Abstract Service" for the article "The ISO-SWS post-helium atlas of near-infrared stellar spectra". It lists authors (Vandenbussche, B., Reintema, D., de Graauw, T., Decin, L., Feuchtmann, A., Waelkens, C., Waters, L., Wisniewski, E.) and provides links to similar abstracts, full-text PDFs, and associated objects.
- Top Middle:** A page titled "SAO/NASA ADS Abstract Service" showing a list of "Links for 2002A&A...390.1033V". It lists multiple resources from the Infrared Space Observatory (ISO) with observation IDs and AOT numbers, such as "Resource at ida.esac.esa.int:8080 Infrared Space Observatory Obsno 04800954".
- Top Right:** A "VizieR Result Page" showing a table of star data. The table has columns for RA (J2000), DEC (J2000), and SIMBAD identifiers. The first few rows are:
 

RA (J2000)	DEC (J2000)	Source	Simbad
1 20 03 29.4	+36 01 31	HD 190429	Simbad
2 20 56 34.8	+44 55 29	HD 199579	Simbad
3 21 38 57.6	+57 29 21	HD 200627	Simbad
4 19 52 21.8	+18 40 19	HD 188001	Simbad
5 22 02 04.6	+38 00 01	HD 209481	Simbad
6 20 18 07.0	+40 43 55	HD 193322	Simbad
7 21 44 53.3	+62 27 38	HD 207198	Simbad
8 05 45 59.9	-32 18 23	HD 388666	Simbad
9 22 05 08.8	+62 16 47	HD 209975	Simbad
10 19 51 59.1	+47 01 38	HD 188209	Simbad
11 04 54 03.0	+66 20 34	HD 30614	Simbad
12 20 30 35.0	+44 18 55	HD 195592	Simbad
13 21 11 48.2	+59 59 12	HD 202214	Simbad
14 10 42 57.4	-64 23 40	HD 93030	Simbad
15 21 42 24.2	+57 44 10	HD 206773	Simbad
16 00 56 42.5	+60 43 00	HD 5394	Simbad
17 20 49 17.4	+64 02 32	HD 198781	Simbad
18 21 50 02.5	+52 41 50	HD 207793	Simbad
- Bottom Left:** A page titled "The ISO Postcard Server" showing a table of observation data for observation ID 04800954. The table includes:
 

Observation ID	Target name	AOT Name	On Time(s)
04800954	WR147	SWS06	9255
RA(J2000 deg)	DEC(J2000 deg)	Start time	End time
309.1817	40.3522	04 Jan 1996 14:38:15	04 Jan 1996 17:13:03

 Below the table, it indicates "Validation Status: Scientifically Validated" and provides links for "Access to IRAS" and "Get Data Quality Report for this observation".
- Bottom Right:** A page titled "The ISO Postcard Server" displaying a grid of 24 spectral line plots, labeled "Line 1" through "Line 24". Each plot shows the flux density of a specific spectral line for observation WR147. The plots are arranged in a 4x6 grid.

## IVOA precursor

- OPTICON Working Group on Interoperability (2001)
- International participation
- First meeting in Strasbourg, 28-29 January 2002
- First standard: VOTable, March 2002



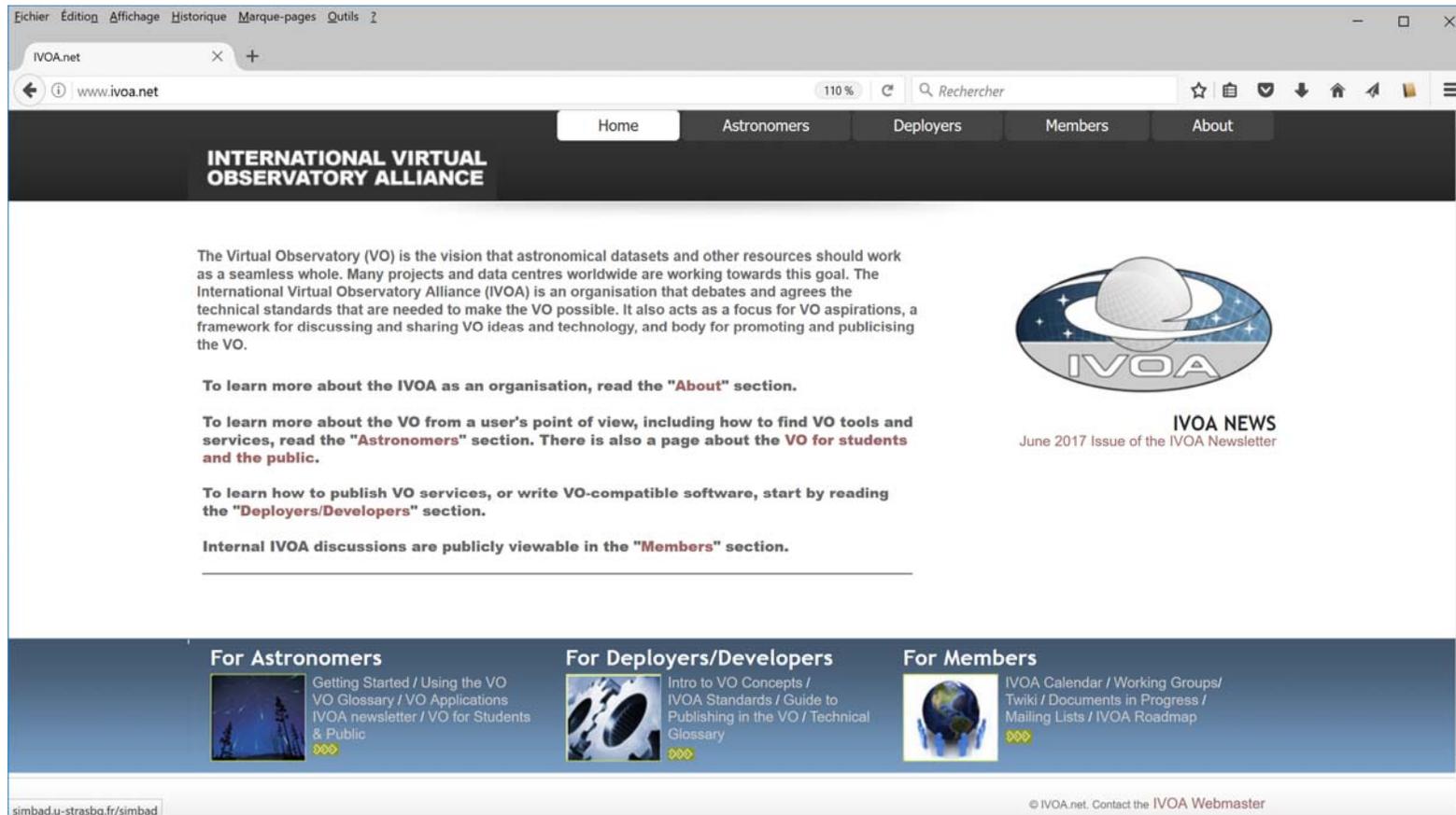
# The IVOA

- International Virtual Observatory Alliance
- Created in May 2002 to define interoperability standards for astronomy, the so-called astronomical virtual observatory
- National (funded) VO initiatives + intergovernmental organisations (ESA) + Euro-VO (EC funded)
- Best effort/in-kind contributions
- Created by Europe, UK, USA
- Now present on the 5 continents
- Two plenaries/year, « Northern Fall » with ADASS

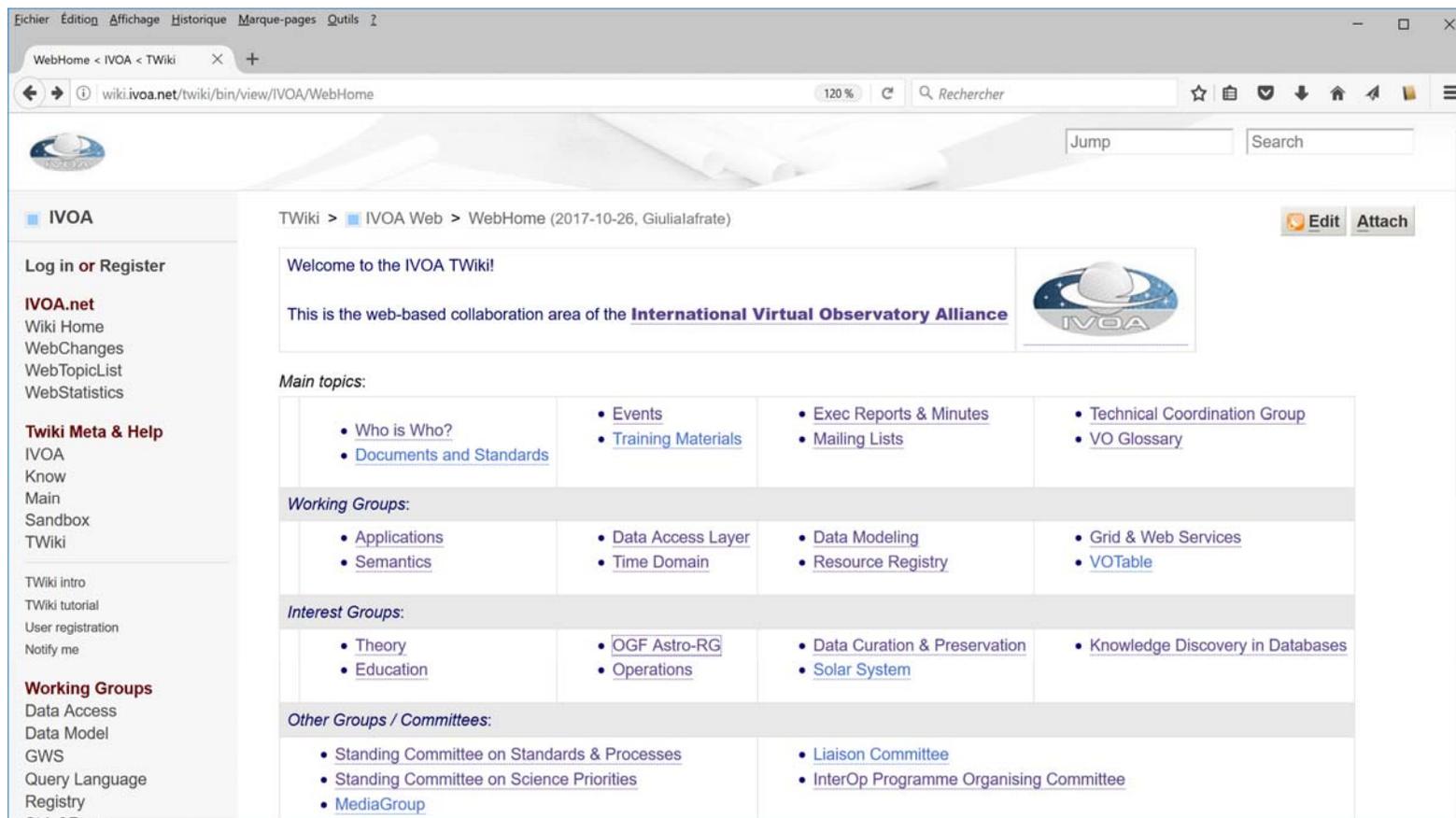
# IVOA members



# The IVOA web site



# IVOA Twiki



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the IVOA Twiki page. The browser's address bar shows the URL `wiki.ivoa.net/twiki/bin/view/IVOA/WebHome`. The page content includes a navigation menu on the left, a main content area with a welcome message, and several categorized lists of links.

**Navigation Menu (Left):**

- IVOA
- Log in or Register
- IVOA.net
  - Wiki Home
  - WebChanges
  - WebTopicList
  - WebStatistics
- Twiki Meta & Help
  - IVOA
  - Know
  - Main
  - Sandbox
  - Twiki
  - Twiki intro
  - Twiki tutorial
  - User registration
  - Notify me
- Working Groups
  - Data Access
  - Data Model
  - GWS
  - Query Language
  - Registry
  - Side & Proc

**Main Content Area:**

Twiki > IVOA Web > WebHome (2017-10-26, Giulialafrate) Edit Attach

Welcome to the IVOA Twiki!

This is the web-based collaboration area of the **International Virtual Observatory Alliance**

**Main topics:**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Who is Who?</li> <li>Documents and Standards</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Events</li> <li>Training Materials</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Exec Reports &amp; Minutes</li> <li>Mailing Lists</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technical Coordination Group</li> <li>VO Glossary</li> </ul>
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**Working Groups:**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Applications</li> <li>Semantics</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data Access Layer</li> <li>Time Domain</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data Modeling</li> <li>Resource Registry</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Grid &amp; Web Services</li> <li>VOTable</li> </ul>
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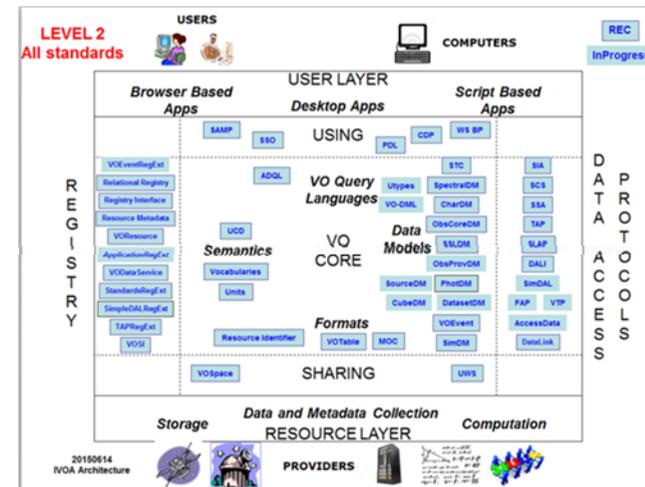
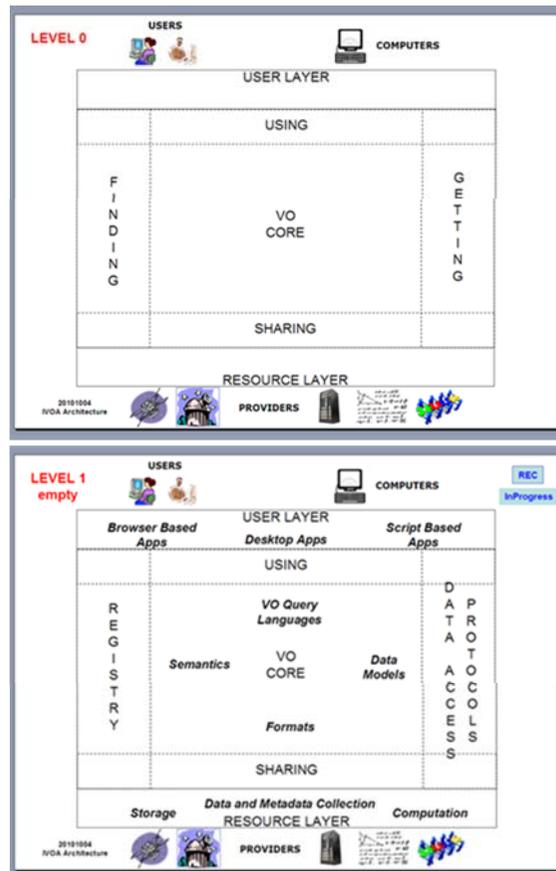
**Interest Groups:**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Theory</li> <li>Education</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>OGF Astro-RG</li> <li>Operations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Data Curation &amp; Preservation</li> <li>Solar System</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Knowledge Discovery in Databases</li> </ul>
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**Other Groups / Committees:**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Standing Committee on Standards &amp; Processes</li> <li>Standing Committee on Science Priorities</li> <li>MediaGroup</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Liaison Committee</li> <li>InterOp Programme Organising Committee</li> </ul>
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# IVOA architecture



# IVOA bodies

- Executive Board : representatives of the members  
Chair/Vice-Chair/Secretary
- Working Groups (standards) and Interest Groups  
Chair/Vice-Chair
- Technical Advisory Board  
Chair/Vice-Chair/Group Chairs and Vice-Chairs
- Standing Committees  
Science Priorities, Standards and Processes, ...



Eichier Édition Affichage Historique Marque-pages Outils ?

IVOA.net

www.ivoa.net/members/ 110% Rechercher

Twiki Pages | Documents in progress | Meeting Calendar

### IVOA Working Group Links

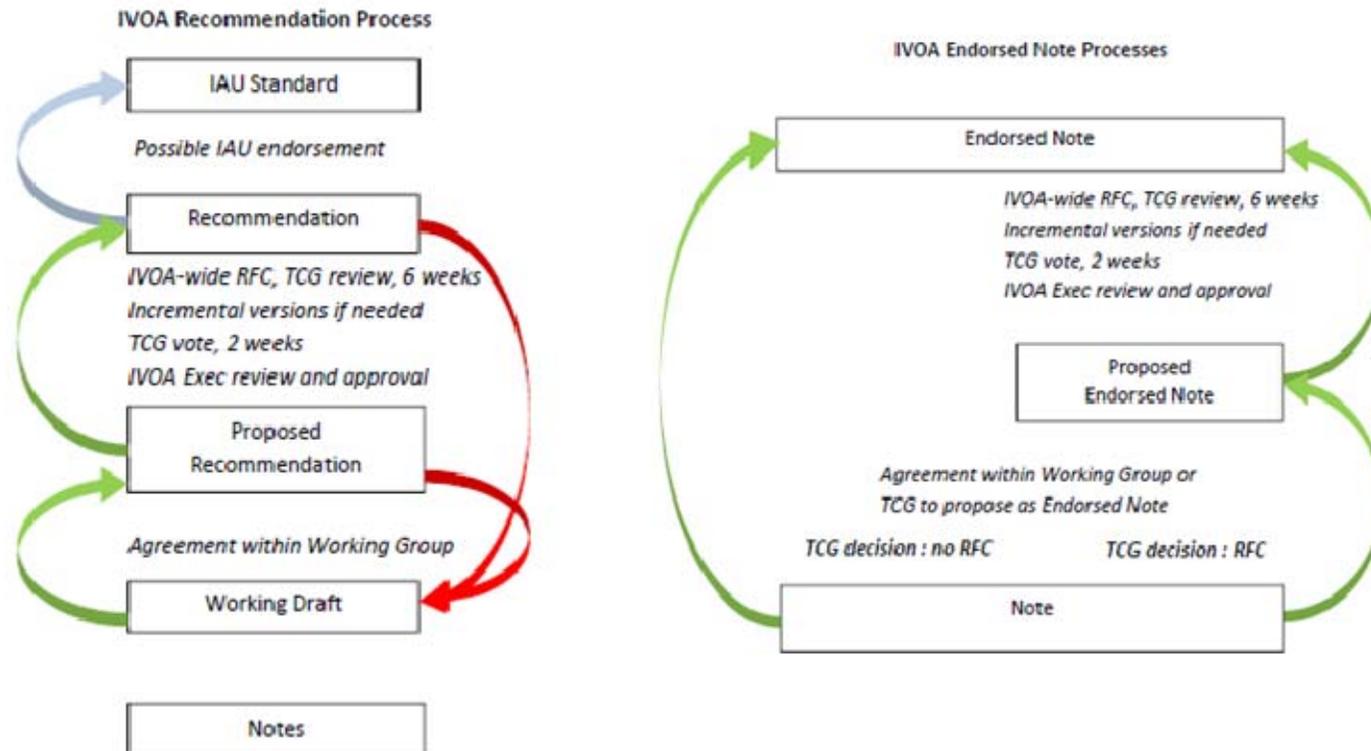
Working Group Page	Previous Messages	Subscribe	Send Mail	Chair	Vice Chair
Applications	archive	options	apps@ivoa.net	Pierre Fernique	Tom Donaldson
Data Access Layer	archive	options	dal@ivoa.net	François Bonnarel	Marco Molinaro
Data Model	archive	options	dm@ivoa.net	Mark Cresitello-Dittmar	Laurent Michel
Grid & Web Services	archive	options	grid@ivoa.net	Brian Major	Giuliano Taffoni
Registry	archive	options	registry@ivoa.net	Markus Demleitner	Theresa Dower
Semantics	archive	options	semantics@ivoa.net	Mireille Louys	Alberto Accomazzi

\* See the Policy on IVOA Working Group/Interest Group Chairs & Vice chairs for an explanation of the role of Chairs & Vice-chairs. You can also look at the IVOA History page on the wiki to see term dates for the positions.

### Interest Groups

Interest Group Page	Previous Messages	Subscribe	Mailing List	Chair	Vice Chair
Data Curation & Preservation	archives	options	datacp@ivoa.net	Francoise Genova	
Education	archives	options	edu@ivoa.net	Chenzhou Cui	Hendrik Heint
Knowledge Discovery in Databases	archives	options	kdd@ivoa.net	Kai Polsterer	N/A
Operations	archives	options	ops@ivoa.net	Tom McGlynn	Mark Taylor
Solar System	archives	options	ssig@ivoa.net	Baptiste Ceconi	
Theory	archives	options	theory@ivoa.net	Carlos Rodrigo	
Time Domain	archives	options	voevent@ivoa.net	Ada Nebot	Dave Morris

# IVOA processes



# IVOA Standards



## IVOA Document Standards Version 2.0

IVOA Recommendation 17 May 2017

**Current and previous versions:**  
<http://www.ivoa.net/documents/DocStd>

**Editor:**  
 F. Genova

**Authors:**  
 F. Genova, C. Arviset, M. Demleitner, B. Glendenning, M. Molinaro, R. J. Hanisch, B. Rino

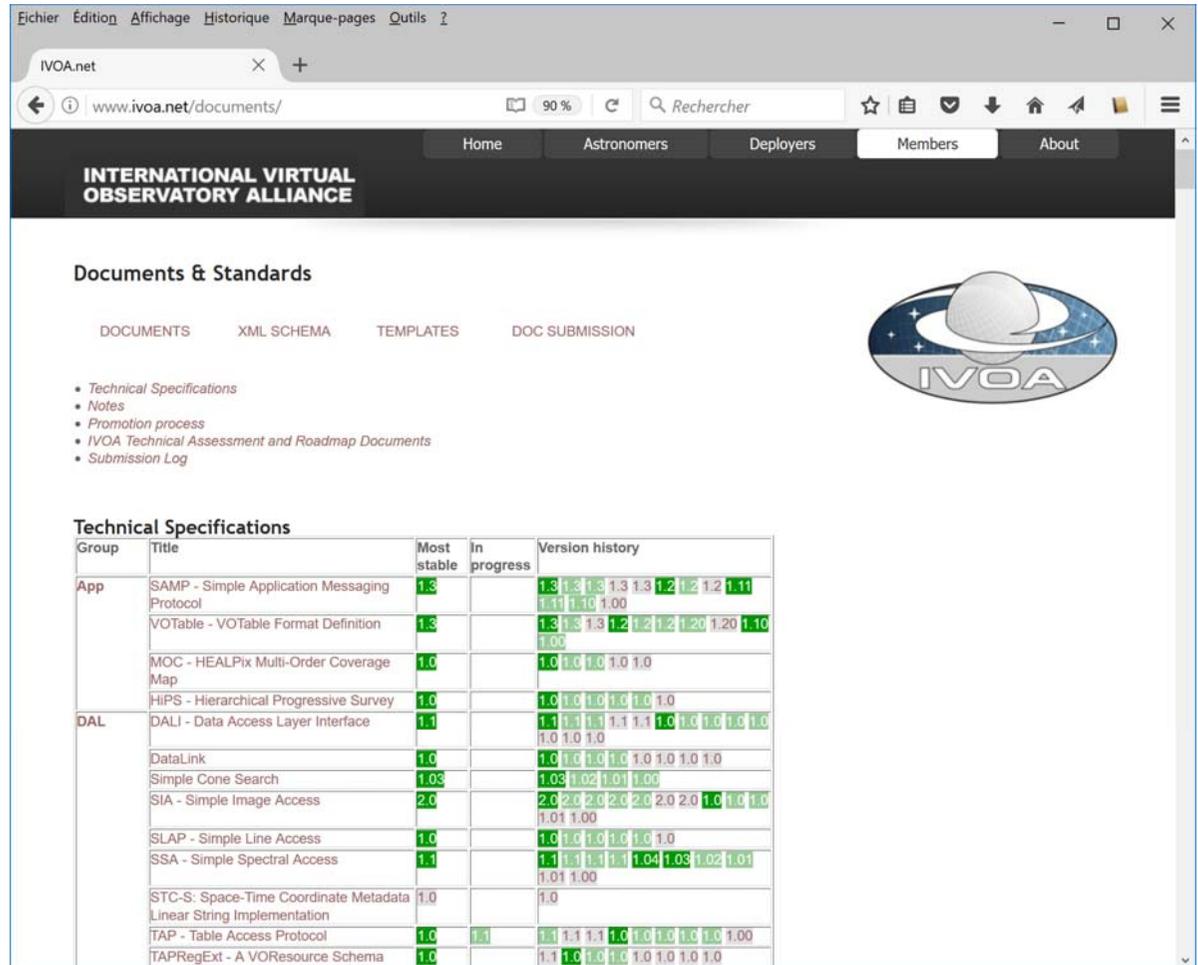
### Abstract

This document describes the types of official IVOA documents and the process by which documents are advanced from Working Drafts to formal Recommendations and from Notes to Endorsed Notes.

### Status of this document

This document has been produced by the IVOA Standing Committee on Standards and Processes. It has been reviewed by IVOA Members and other interested parties, and has been endorsed by the IVOA Executive Committee as an IVOA Recommendation. It is a stable document and may be used as reference material or cited as a normative reference from another document. IVOA's role in making the Recommendation is to draw attention to the specification and to promote its widespread deployment. This enhances the functionality and interoperability inside the Astronomical Community

A list of [current IVOA Recommendations and other technical documents](http://www.ivoa.net/documents/) can be found at <http://www.ivoa.net/documents/>.



**Documents & Standards**

DOCUMENTS XML SCHEMA TEMPLATES DOC SUBMISSION

- *Technical Specifications*
- *Notes*
- *Promotion process*
- *IVOA Technical Assessment and Roadmap Documents*
- *Submission Log*

**Technical Specifications**

Group	Title	Most stable	In progress	Version history
App	SAMP - Simple Application Messaging Protocol	1.3		1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.0
	VOTable - VOTable Format Definition	1.3		1.3 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.0
	MOC - HEALPix Multi-Order Coverage Map	1.0		1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
	HIPS - Hierarchical Progressive Survey	1.0		1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
DAL	DALI - Data Access Layer Interface	1.1		1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
	DataLink	1.0		1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
	Simple Cone Search	1.03		1.03 1.02 1.01 1.00
	SIA - Simple Image Access	2.0		2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
	SLAP - Simple Line Access	1.0		1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0
	SSA - Simple Spectral Access	1.1		1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.04 1.03 1.02 1.01 1.01 1.00
	STC-S: Space-Time Coordinate Metadata Linear String Implementation	1.0		1.0
	TAP - Table Access Protocol	1.0	1.1	1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.00
	TAPRegExt - A VOResource Schema	1.0		1.1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0

# IVOA status

- A fully operational framework for data and tool interoperability
- Building blocks reused by data providers in their systems
- Fully open, distributed and inclusive system, no centre
- 100+ « authorities » declared at least a resource in the registry
- Hidden from end-users, because it works!
- Current priorities (also ASTERICS' !)
  - Large project (ESFRI et al) needs
    - Multi-D – first 'caravan of standards' completed >>> implementation and feedback phase
    - Time domain