Integrated Identity approach? Useful when you need to combine data from different facilities. MOU betewwen two experiments. User shold access data from both experiments. Who is taking care of Auth&Auth? NOTE: Authentication, Authorization and accounting are 3 separate steps. (a.k.a. Identiy, permissions and logging). VO Enabled Applications. Integrate information from different sources both private and public. Which VO services and protocols are ready? SAMP? Registry? Discover also Proprietary data in VO? Identify with application providers use cases. Focus on Authentication Work with projects to focus them on suitable solutions maybe common solutions