

# Prototype of a Multi-Messenger platform

**DADI Technology Forum**

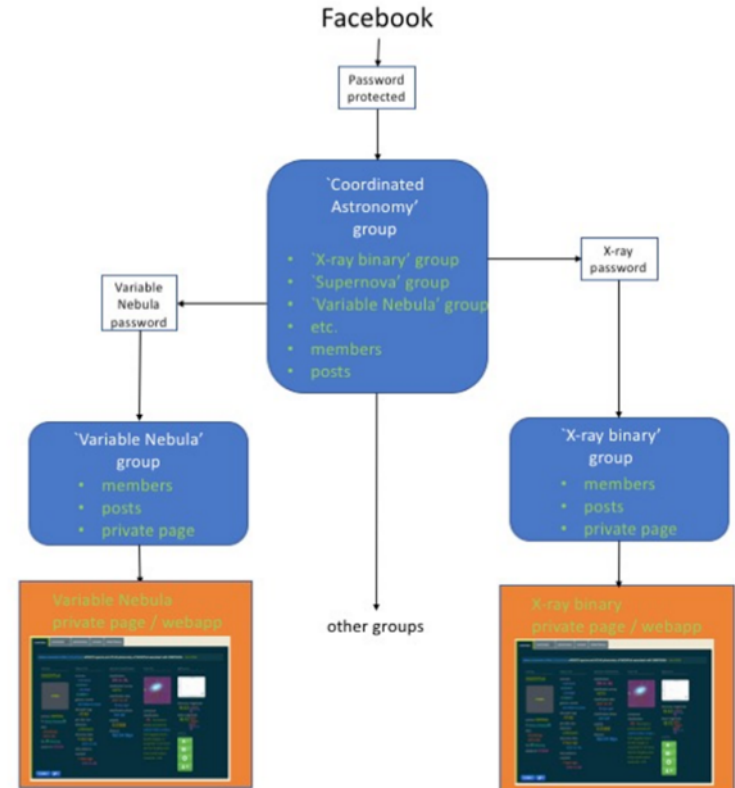
27<sup>th</sup> February 2019, Strasbourg

**Alan Bridger & John Lightfood (WP5, ATC/STFC), Eduard Díez (WP5, GTD), Mark Kettenis (WP5, JIVE), Marjan Timmer (WP1, ASTRON), Andy Lawrence & Dave Morris (WP4, UEDIN-ROE), Josep Colomé (WP5, IEEC)**



# Coordinated observing for MM

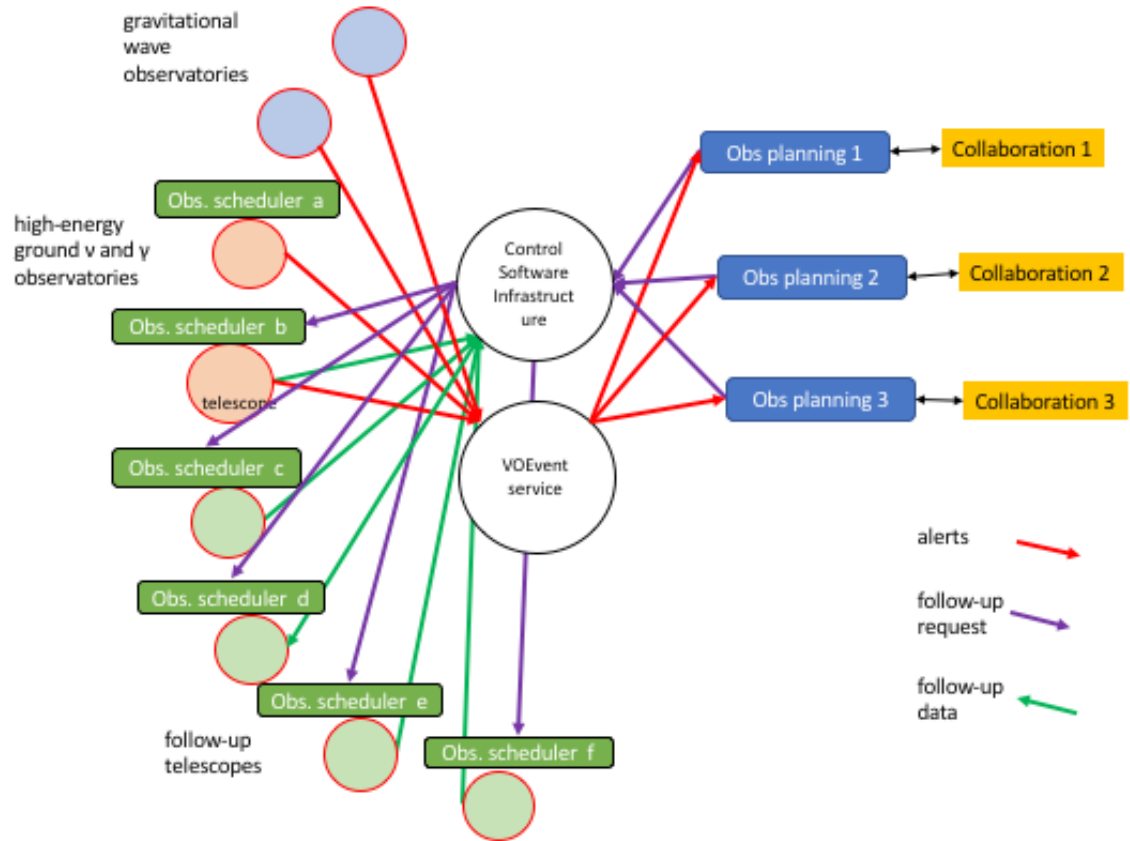
- MM: transients & common programs
- Observation planning
  - The forming of a collaboration
    - Self-assembling (high-profile objects) & Architect designed collaborations (PESSTO, SNeX)
    - Single-object (SmartNet)
  - The working of a collaboration
    - Private or public (open-science)
    - Time allocation: ToO, DDT, MoU, Access Policies, etc.



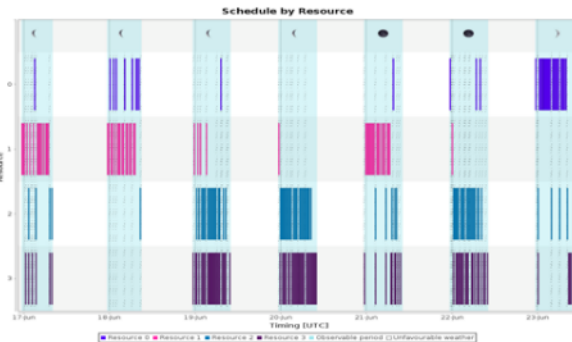
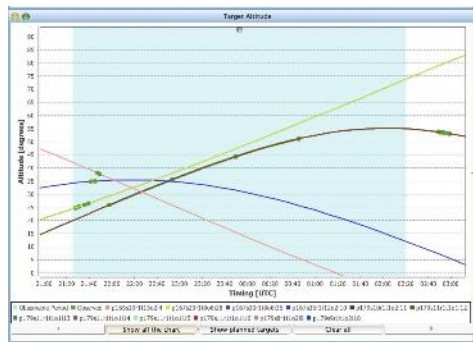
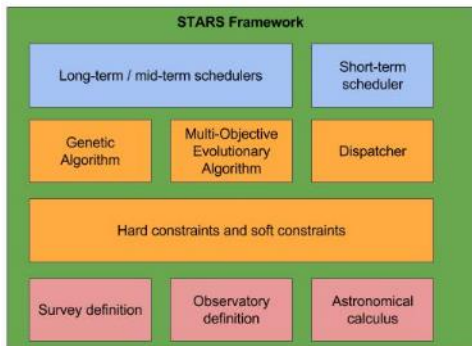
# Coordinated observing for MM

## ■ Observations scheduling

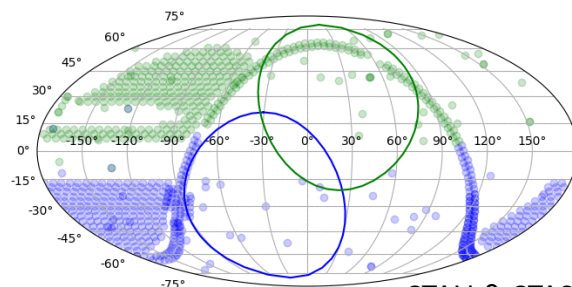
- Observation Plan
- Operational Environment
- Scheduling Algorithm
- Matrix of Observation Planners and Schedulers



# Coordinated observing for MM

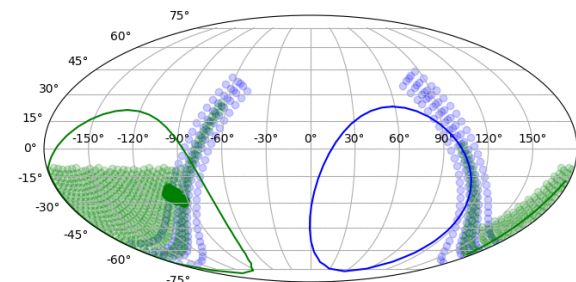


Equatorial Coordinates 2021-01-09 19:23:33.576



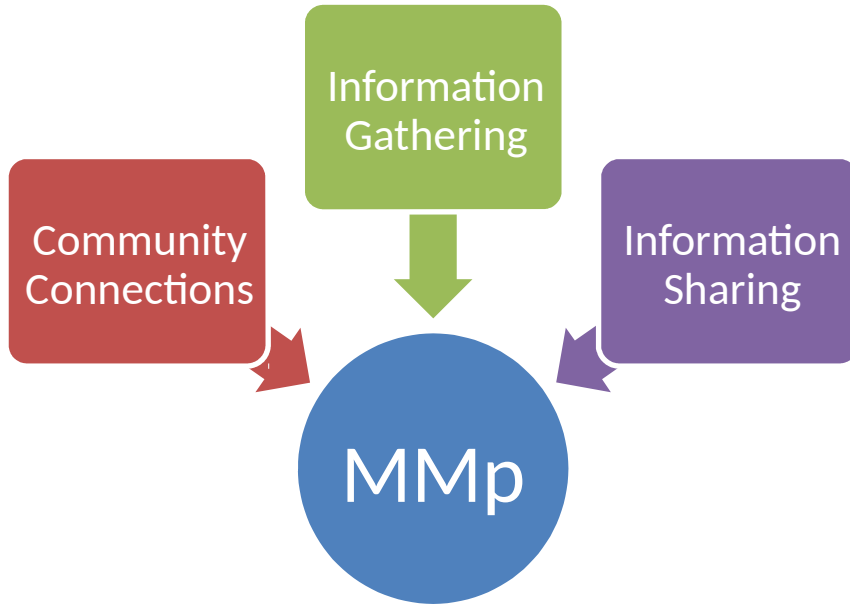
- visibility S\_
- visibility N\_
- pending S\_
- pending N\_
- observed S\_
- observed N\_
- observed N\_ in process

Equatorial Coordinates 2017-01-02 13:17:45.576



- visibility SKA
- visibility CTA South
- pending SKA
- pending CTA South
- observed SKA
- observed CTA South
- observed CTA South in process

# MM Platform: WHAT



## New paradigm

Grid and collaborative operation of large astronomical facilities and space missions driven by

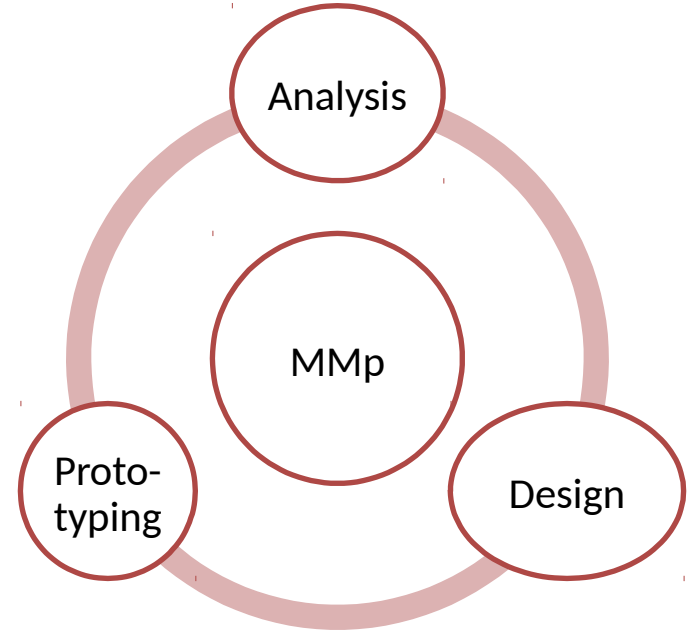
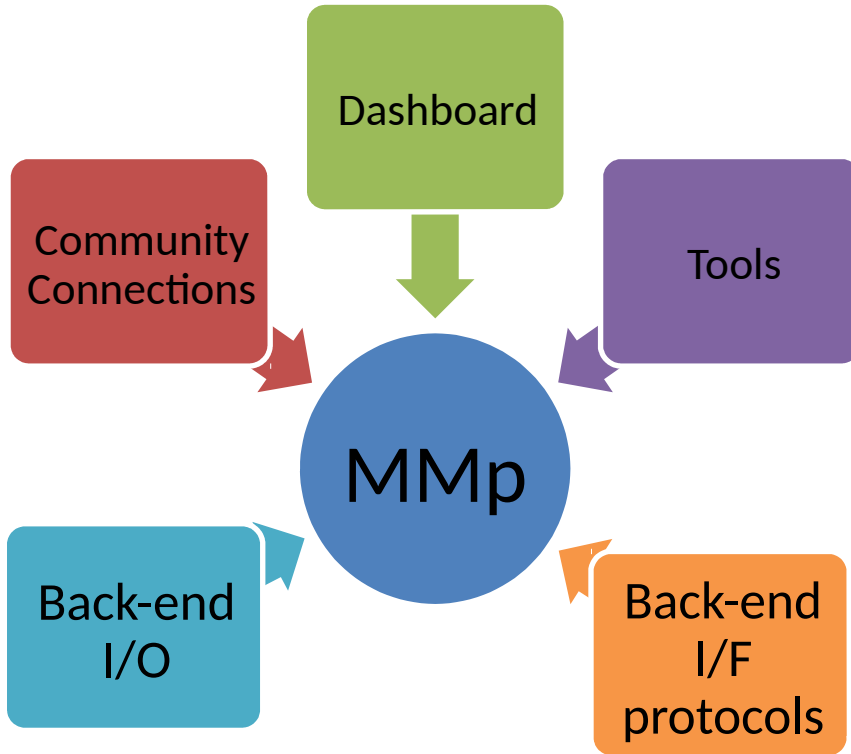
➔ MM Science

➔ Link Users

➔ Link Infra

(GRD&ESFRIs&ESAs)

# MM Platform: WHAT



# MM Platform: WHAT

## ■ Community Connections

- User management
- Creation of science driven groups
- User publication of calls for shared MM proposals or request to contribute observations
- Subscription to facility data levels (sky visibility, new transient alerts, nominal operation schedules, etc.)
- Subscription to messenger data (GW, EM,...) from user groups & facilities

# MM Platform: WHAT

- Dashboard: graphical representation of (part of) the sky or the Earth&Space with overlays that can be turned on and of. A certain amount of filtering (time/position/messenger/accessibility to subscribe) is probably needed.
  - Sky view with filtering layers and dynamic time variation
    - SB/observations layer: non-transient, transients, messenger selection
    - Facility layer: visibility & availability, messenger selection
    - Filtering features: visibility, sensitivity, messenger, facility source, user source
  - Earth&Space view
    - Identification of observatories & space missions subscribed to the platform
    - One layer per messenger
    - One layer per open/private time observatories



# MM Platform: WHAT

## ■ Tools

- Information about facilities and multi-messenger policies
- Information about facilities and proposal submission: facility policies, main facility messenger and submission procedures
- Publication of events, conferences, workshops
- Advertising MM Platform and similar initiatives
- Data base retrieval for: observations (transient events, non-transients, etc.), facility plans (visibility), user plans, etc.
- Utility codes:
  - Scheduling tools: scheduling routines to schedule a follower telescope/instrument based on a master telescope/instrument and on the observatory constraints, object visibility intervals, etc. Multi-observatory scheduling algorithms.
  - Counterpart selection: gather all reports of possible EM counterparts to an EM event (in an ideal world with time of detection, bandpass, and brightness, if available)

# MM Platform: WHAT

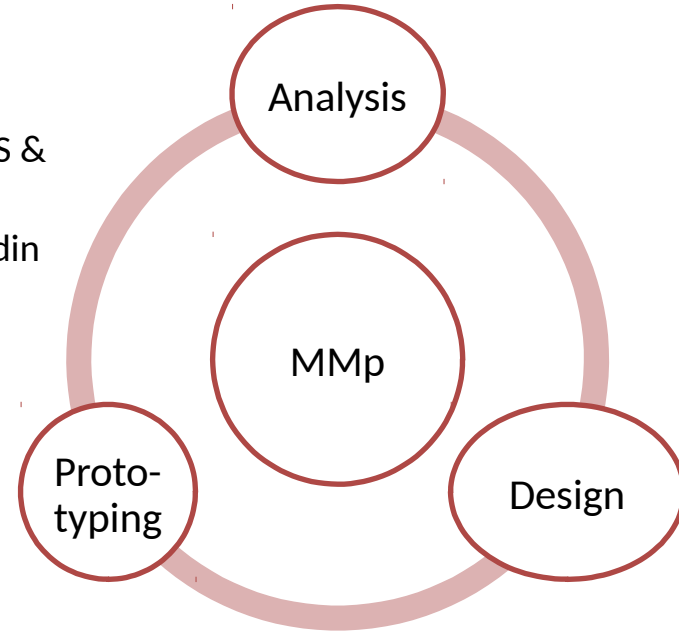
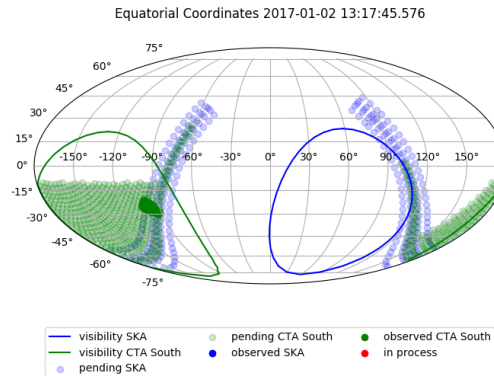
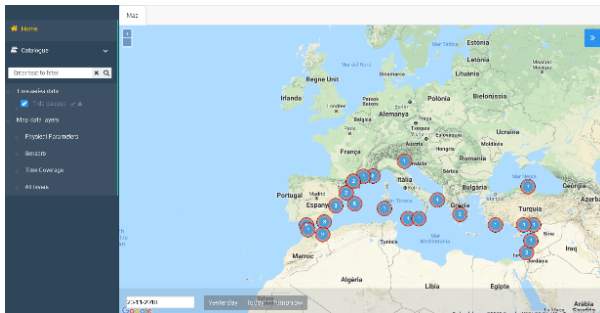
- Back-end data formats (I/O)
  - xml structures (IVOA ObsLocTAP) partially/totally used
- Back-end interfaces (I/F)
  - Data sources
    - Ideally through ObjVisSAP VO Protocol, but in prototype through a pre-filled backend database
    - Ideally through ObjLocTAP VO Protocol, but in prototype through a pre-filled backend database
  - User input
  - VOEvent streams & other protocols, ingested through a database

# MM Platform: WHY

- Useful tool for the different interested groups
  - ASTERICS partners, VO community, ESA, ESO, IAU, LIGO&VIRGO, others
- Serves the needs of both data providers and data users
- Useful for both planned multi-observatory observations and reactive observations following transients
- Create a central place for anyone interested in doing MM science
- Now?
  - LIGO-Virgo observing round (O3) in early 2019 □ perfect timing to test its functionality in gravitational wave follow-up
  - ESA/ESAC □ visibility and planning information standards
  - ASTERICS Policy Forum (SKA, CTA, ELT, KM3NET)
    - Joint time allocation, observing strategies for MW/MM campaigns, data access and sharing, general policies of common interest.
  - Open Science
  - ASTERICS □ best community to promote a successful framework that persists beyond the project

# MM Platform: Implementation

- Prototype for a demonstration
- Web-based platform
- Based on existing expertise & on synergies with other groups (ASTERICS & other)
- Complemented by & supported on existing open-source tools (i.e., Aladin Lite)
- First beta version: ASTERICS Conference - Gröningen



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